



Iraqi Rebels March Against Government



Map Shows Hot Spots In Iraqi Rebellion

Seek To Overthrow Commies

BEIRUT, Lebanon (AP)—Iraqi nationalist rebels claimed today their army is marching on Baghdad to crush the Communist-influenced government of Premier Abdel Karim Kassem.

Kassem's warplanes bombed Mosul, a major oil center 220 miles northeast of Baghdad that is the seat of a revolt led by Col. Abdel Wahab Shawaf, apparently without decisive effect.

A war of words raged between Kassem and rebel leader Enadil. The smokescreen of propaganda veiled military movements, but showed bitterly the antagonism between ardent followers of Kassem and military men who lean toward U.A.R. President Nasser's brand of Arab nationalism.

Smoldering unrest had broken into open rebellion less than eight months after Kassem led the bloody coup that killed King Faisal and destroyed his pro-Western monarchy July 14, 1958.

Conflicting claims and counter-claims alternated as the day advanced.

Radio Baghdad declared at one time Shawaf was fleeing toward the Syrian border and offered \$28,000 for him, dead or alive.

Later it reported he had been killed by his own men. This purported news, obviously aimed to demoralize Kassem's followers, was accompanied by the reading of hundreds of messages pledging allegiance to Kassem.

Shawaf in a voice strained and at times almost hysterical, "We will keep fighting to the end, until we wipe out the corrupt regime and victory will be ours," he pledged.

He told the people not to be misled by radio Baghdad's production of pro-Kassem messages and brushed off the air raid on Mosul.

The government felt that the end is near, the rebel said. "That is why it tried, as a last measure, to bomb Mosul with the few planes whose pilots are still loyal to the government. All this proves that the government is dying and using its last weapon."

VERY TENSE
There were varying reports on affairs within Baghdad. A report to Beirut said there were disturbances in Baghdad streets Sunday in connection with a big pro-Nasser demonstration. On the other hand, a trader reaching Cairo from Baghdad said there had been pro-Communist and pro-Kassem demonstrations.

Shawaf's war said the situation was very tense.

Egypt's Middle East News Agency announced that the Iraqi military government had ordered Brig. Ahmed Saleh Elabdi, an officer closing its offices in Baghdad, to give a resignation.

I will stay and the brave Iraqi army is determined to free you from oppression and misrule.

I shall fight until Kassem's same dictatorship is crushed. The people and army have widely supported our revolt and pledged themselves to fight to the death.

The dying dictator and his hired gang who betrayed the principles of the July 14 revolution."

Five independents, who had witnessed the violence, reported their men were working as State Police headquarters sent two extra patrols into the area, but regional headquarters reported it had only its normal number of troopers on duty on the highways.

A veteran mine operator who witnessed the violence, reported mine strikes of the 1930s said the current situation was completely different.

The earlier strikes, which brought Harlan County its grim nickname of "Bloody Harlan," were the result of organizing efforts. "Nothing quite like this situation has happened before," he said.

The UMW demanded a \$2 daily basic wage boost to \$24.25 a day.

MARSHALL, N.C.—Gen. George C. Marshall's condition remained unchanged and serious today at the Army hospital here. The 78-year-old soldier-statesman was hospitalized after a stroke Jan. 15, and suffered a second stroke Feb. 17.

Mill Runs After Blast In Strike

HENDERSON, N.C.—The South Henderson Plant of the struck Harriet-Henderson Cotton Mills resumed operations today, despite an explosion in its boiler room and acid damage to a number of carding machines.

Company President John D. Cooper Jr. declined to estimate the damage total. But he said it would not halt production.

The boiler room blast blew out windows, destroyed the oil burner which supplied heat for the mill, and damaged a boiler. No one was hurt.

In addition, acid was thrown on cotton carding machines.

Cooper said a small auxiliary boiler was used while repair work started. He added that the mild weather makes it possible to continue work while the oil burner is being repaired.

In contrast to the night-time explosion, all was calm this morning as workers returned to the two mills past picketing strikers. Police reported no incidents of violence occurred at either the North Henderson or South Henderson plants.

Police said it appeared that dynamite had been put in a boiler, which caused the temperature and humidity necessary in cotton operations. No one was hurt. Police quoted an electrician at the mill as saying he believed the plant would be able to operate today.

It was one of three explosions Sunday night. There were no reports of personal or property damage in the others.

"PART OF CONSPIRACY"
Meanwhile, the secretary-treasurer of the striking Textile Workers Union of America (TWU) denials the contract disagreement, which has led to 16-week strike "is part of a conspiracy against the South to destroy unionism."

The official, John Chupka of New York City, led a rally of 750 strikers Sunday that the jointly-owned Harriet-Henderson Cotton Mills is the fifth firm in North Carolina which has made "almost identical proposals to working contracts." He didn't name the others.

The key issue in the violence-marked deadlock here is arbitration. The strike began last Nov. 17 after management insisted that an arbitration clause be removed from a new contract.

An attempt to eliminate the arbitration clause in contracts has spread to Georgia and Alabama. Cupka told the union rally. Without naming them, he said companies in those states have made almost identical proposals to remove the clause.

OTHERS NAMED
Roy Payton, regional director for TWU, said he understood the companies Cupka was referring to are Crown Vinton Mills at Dalton, Ga., and Cone Mills at Gastonia.

The entire labor movement of America is aroused and greatly concerned about the outcome of the Henderson strike, Cupka declared.

He added the AFL-CIO "is behind you and will continue to support you."

Union and management planned to confer again today with federal and state labor mediators.

as "It just proves that Texans have the company where they go plumb loco," said a cowhand who chose to watch the hunt from his jeep.

Some hunters catch rattlers by throwing nets over them. Others use forked sticks holding their heads to the ground until they can be thrown quickly into screen wire cages or sacks made of heavy duck.

Rattlers are lazy and sluggish in the late winter, but veterans concede there is no easy way to catch one, with out getting a bite.

Face Of Pain

Writhing in pain, Doris DeFrancis, 22, of Bethpage, N. Y., waits in damaged car for ambulance to take her to hospital.

where she was treated for cuts and bruises. Her companion, Sam Piezelle, also of Bethpage, escaped injury.

East German Sees America As World 'Laughing Stock'

BALTIMORE (AP)—The will to live is about all the East German people have left after 13 years under Communist rule, a Baltimore Sun staff writer said today.

Nyman Shaw, who spent a week behind the Iron Curtain, said in an article from Berlin he found the East Germans have abandoned hope of liberation and reunification.

"They also have lost faith in the United States, because they don't believe the U.S. is willing to risk its freedom for theirs," Shaw said this has produced "a strange freedom of bitterness that borders on contempt."

"They (the East Germans) do not believe even that the United States will stand by its pledge to maintain the freedom of West Berlin," Shaw reported.

The Red governmental system isn't getting much support from the East Germans. Shaw said, but the effects of Red rule are quite noticeable.

One East German banker told Shaw he was thoroughly disgusted with the Red system, but the Communists will force the Americans out of Berlin and it will be only a matter of time before you are forced out of Europe."

"In five years," the German said, "the Americans will be the laughing stock of the world. I think the Americans are yellow."

Shaw reported that the Leipzig shop windows are loaded with goods to impress visitors to the Leipzig fair, but much of what is shown isn't generally available to the East German public.

One East German wrote Shaw, said, "This is the phoniest setup in the world."

Living standards have improved somewhat, Shaw said, but costs of some foodstuffs are unreasonably high. For example, an inferior grade coffee costs \$10 a pound and meat is expensive.

As for the Red boast that East Germany will surpass West Germany in two years in production and consumption of basic commodities, Shaw quoted one man: "Two years? Maybe in a hundred years."

Solution Without War Reds' Aim?

BERLIN (AP)—West Germany's Socialist elder, Erich Ollenhauer, met today with Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev, then declared he thought the Soviets would make every effort to solve the Berlin crisis without war.

Ollenhauer met for two hours with Khrushchev at the latter's invitation. Then the Socialist chief-in-chief held a news conference.

Ollenhauer said he came away optimistic about the prospects of an East-West settlement after the meeting in the Soviet Embassy in East Berlin.

"I have the impression that on the Russian side all efforts will be made to solve the problem peacefully and to avoid a conflict," Ollenhauer told the news conference in West Berlin.

"My impression is that the Soviets are seeking a permanent solution of the German question."

The leader of West Germany's No. 2 political party declared he disagreed with Khrushchev on many points regarding the Berlin question and an over-all German settlement.

But in replying to newsmen's questions, he added: "There is no question which cannot be solved peacefully, and it was agreed our problems must be solved peacefully."

A Soviet communiqué said the talks were held in "a friendly atmosphere."

GOOD WILL
"Given good will on both sides I am convinced that a peaceful solution can be found."

GRAHAM LASHES
SEX OBSESSION
MELBOURNE, Australia (AP)—Communists are putting the Western world to shame, says evangelist Billy Graham, as he travels to clean up Russian morality.

Graham declared at a Sunday meeting that "We are living in a time of satanic obsession with sex... Just as in the time of Noah, sin and pleasure persist. More time is spent in theaters than in churches."

"I came away with the impression that the Soviets are ready to negotiate, want to do so quickly and are willing to have a thorough debate of concrete proposals from both sides," Ollenhauer said.

"I have the impression that on the Russian side all efforts will be made to solve the problem peacefully and to avoid a conflict," Ollenhauer told the news conference in West Berlin.

"My impression is that the Soviets are seeking a permanent solution of the German question."

The leader of West Germany's No. 2 political party declared he disagreed with Khrushchev on many points regarding the Berlin question and an over-all German settlement.

But in replying to newsmen's questions, he added: "There is no question which cannot be solved peacefully, and it was agreed our problems must be solved peacefully."

A Soviet communiqué said the talks were held in "a friendly atmosphere."

GOOD WILL
"Given good will on both sides I am convinced that a peaceful solution can be found."

GRAHAM LASHES
SEX OBSESSION
MELBOURNE, Australia (AP)—Communists are putting the Western world to shame, says evangelist Billy Graham, as he travels to clean up Russian morality.

Graham declared at a Sunday meeting that "We are living in a time of satanic obsession with sex... Just as in the time of Noah, sin and pleasure persist. More time is spent in theaters than in churches."

"I have the impression that on the Russian side all efforts will be made to solve the problem peacefully and to avoid a conflict," Ollenhauer told the news conference in West Berlin.

"My impression is that the Soviets are seeking a permanent solution of the German question."

The leader of West Germany's No. 2 political party declared he disagreed with Khrushchev on many points regarding the Berlin question and an over-all German settlement.

But in replying to newsmen's questions, he added: "There is no question which cannot be solved peacefully, and it was agreed our problems must be solved peacefully."

Don't Miss News' New TV Page

Starting Today on 5B

Business	8-9A	9B
Classified	10-11B	
Comics	8B	
Crossword Puzzle	7A	
Editorials	6A	
Editorial Councilor	12B	
London Quizzes	2A	
Obituaries	9B	
Radio-TV	4-5B	
Serial	12B	
Social Security Game	9B	
Sports	6-7B	
Theaters	10A	
To Your Good Health	7A	
Women	2-4B	
Worry Clinic	9B	

—TEXANS VS. REPTILES— Snakes Attend Last Roundup

SWEETWATER, Tex.—Rattlesnake hunters, 5,000 strong, descended on a huge West Texas ranching area yesterday and captured 3,000 of the venomous reptiles.

There was no estimate of the hundreds killed in the roundup that covered 45 ranches in Nolan and Fisher counties.

The 3,000 snakes weighed 3,000 pounds, but the biggest was tagged by Howard Kinard, Sweetwater, who brought in a seven-pounder for a \$50 prize.

Two professors from Wayland College at Plainview, Tex., Gordon C. Carrell and Maurice J. Sharp, captured the most, 275 snakes, for a \$25 prize.

Prices of \$25 went to Carrell and Sharp for catching the snakes with the most rattles, 16, and to Franco Reyes of Sweetwater for the small est—14½ inches long.

TEXANS HAVE COMPANY
Entrants came from Massachusetts, Ohio, South Carolina and Oklahoma as well as Tex-

as. "It just proves that Texans have the company where they go plumb loco," said a cowhand who chose to watch the hunt from his jeep.

Some hunters catch rattlers by throwing nets over them. Others use forked sticks holding their heads to the ground until they can be thrown quickly into screen wire cages or sacks made of heavy duck.

Rattlers are lazy and sluggish in the late winter, but veterans concede there is no easy way to catch one, with out getting a bite.



CHARGED — Dr. Edwin H. Burns, above, of Ridge-wood, N. J., stands in police court after being booked on a charge of arson.

Police said he set fire to his home, hit himself with a brick to simulate a beating, tied himself loosely with clothesline and then turned in a fire alarm.

Coal Mine Strike Starts

HARLAN, Ky. (AP)—Coal miners made one show of strength this morning and then retired in a downpour of rain as a United Mine Workers Union strike started in Harlan County.

A caravan of 100 men in 34 cars drove here from the mining community of Everts, then returned to Everts and disbanded.

The situation was quiet. A few pickets were reported at Highpoint and the Harlan Fuel Co. The Highpoint pickets joined the caravan as it passed.

The strike, affecting about 3,000 of Harlan County's 5,000 miners, began at midnight Saturday after last-minute negotiations failed to produce agreement to a UMA contract by 7:30 independent operators.

NOT WORKING
The independents were not operating the UMW contract miners work notices. Some 200 small track mines, which were not under the UMW contract, were not working either. Their empty coal-loading trucks were parked outside homes throughout the county, in southeastern Kentucky.

An air of quiet, but expectancy, prevailed in this hard-pressed area. Some 13,000 of Harlan County's 38,000 residents are already on federal surplus food rations. Another 4,000 are out of work.

Five independents, who had witnessed the violence, reported their men were working as State Police headquarters sent two extra patrols into the area, but regional headquarters reported it had only its normal number of troopers on duty on the highways.

A veteran mine operator who witnessed the violence, reported mine strikes of the 1930s said the current situation was completely different.

The earlier strikes, which brought Harlan County its grim nickname of "Bloody Harlan," were the result of organizing efforts. "Nothing quite like this situation has happened before," he said.

The UMW demanded a \$2 daily basic wage boost to \$24.25 a day.

MARSHALL, N.C.—Gen. George C. Marshall's condition remained unchanged and serious today at the Army hospital here. The 78-year-old soldier-statesman was hospitalized after a stroke Jan. 15, and suffered a second stroke Feb. 17.

Warning Pays Off Traffic Violators Settling Cases

By JOHN KILGO
News Staff Writer

People are paying overdue parking tickets in Charlotte faster than ever.

Capt. James B. Stegall issued a warning two weeks ago that the ticket holders had better pay or they would have warrants signed against them.

Capt. Stegall said today ticket holders paid \$1500 into the city's traffic toll last week.

A newspaper story appeared two weeks ago saying \$150,000 in unpaid tickets was outstanding from 1958.

Stegall sent out word for the tickets to pay or be arrested. "Last week was the best it has ever been," Stegall said.

"We collected \$600 more than we did the week before. Looks like the people read the paper and took us at our word."

Even with the good collection last week about \$10,000 in overdue 1958 parking tickets still hasn't been paid.

BETTER HURRY
Police say if you're one of the ticket holders, you'd better settle the debt in a hurry.

"We signed about 30 warrants last week," Capt. Stegall said, "but we'll sign a lot more now. We wanted to give the people a chance before we signed a warrant against them."

"But now we're going to stick it to them. The out-of-town people who have tickets will get warrants too."

Capt. Stegall said many of the warrants will be served on people at their work.

"We had a warrant against a prominent executive last week," he said, "and we sent a man out to serve it on him at his place of business."

RED FACE
"He was in a board of directors meeting when the officer served the warrant on him and his face really turned red."

"He said he'd be sure and pay the next ticket he gets—on time."

"If you have a parking ticket, it'll probably cost you \$2."

"But if you wait until a warrant is issued, you'll be in a worse house on fire."

Gore said the fire Saturday night damaged a big parking lot.

SURE CUE
Reid Anderson didn't see the last man to visit his Salt Lake City hotel room, but he heard the man's name. He told this to police when he noticed his watch was missing.

Police found the watch in a proper envelope, among effects when Carl C. Cupples was called on a drunk charge. So they added a theft count.

HAIR STYLES CAN MAKE GALS BALD

POCAHONTAS, Idaho (AP)—A beauty expert says the pony tail hairstyle may be on the way out—by handuffs.

Iris Eales, cosmetology instructor at Idaho State College, says it is one of several close-to-the-head styles that place continued tension on the hair follicles or sockets.

Enough of the tension, she says, and traction alopecia can result. She explains this is a condition that causes the hair to fall out.

But don't flip your girls, girls—there is hope. Mrs. Eales says prompt treatment by a beautician generally leads off the trouble.

Our Weather

Increasing cloudiness and mild today with scattered showers this afternoon followed by clearing and not much temperature change tonight. Tuesday fair to partly cloudy and mild.

Low this morning 51
Low tomorrow morning 58
High today 65
High yesterday 57
High tomorrow 58

Sunrise today 6:42 a.m.; sunset today 6:26 p.m.

More Weather Data on Page 1-A

Gang Style Shooting Fatal

TAMPA, Fla. (AP)—The single blast of a 12-gauge shotgun brought death today to a prominent produce dealer as he stopped in a car in the driveway of his home.

Bernie Lazzara, 51, died shortly after midnight of gunshot wounds in the brain and heart.

Police said they found no motive for the killing, closely resembling several of the 19 men involved in land-style murders in Tampa since 1951.

The slaying came on the heels of strong denials by city officials of a statement made in Congress last Tampa has one of the worst crime records in the nation.

U.S. Rep. William C. Cramer, Republican of St. Petersburg, listed Tampa among cities with heavy crime rates when he introduced an anti-Mafia bill aimed at curbing terrorist conspiracies.

The Lighter Side Okay, So The Driver Enjoyed His Siesta

(From AP Reports)

The automobiles lined up Sunday while a Union Pacific freight train passed a crossing in Salt Lake City.

The train cleared the crossing but the line of autos didn't move.

Yardmaster Wladis Seydler went to investigate, found the driver of the first car in line was asleep.

Tired Of It All
Joseph J. Shimkus, 45, was charged with suspicion of arson after Boston police Sgt. Stanley Green quoted him as saying, "I got sick and tired of hearing my wife talk about her first husband, so I decided to set his