Charlette Hows

General Manager

E. Dowd, School

C. Dowd, 1985-1937 G

Sally edition of The Charlotts was established in 1888. The sy edition was added in 1912, vesting Garentels established in sus purphised by and consol-with The Charlotte News May

CHARL ASSOCIATED PRESS dissociated Press is exclusively
by the use for republication
was dispatches credited to it or
heavise credited in this paper
he the local news published

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
ONE Six Three
Tear Mos. Mos. Mo.
F Charrier, 1910 0 53:0 0 35:0 5 85
F Medi... 200 4:00 1:00 .75
meday only 12:0 1:20
26 cents per week by carrier.

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1937

# Fate of the Harvest

will be red ballooms of and blaring trumpels and a pldway and boiling crowds, take of carminal music and tarp and the bang-bang of a spirit under full steam— e going to have a fair. Yes-agricultural fair. It is our

can't get away from it, that minal yell at some deep and ag instinct coupling man and ition. Thousands will attend a hundreds of thousands predict is hundreds of thousands, predict as managers. The spirit will be series and the time will be active in the first the thing that will over the things that will remembered are the prize pumpass and the cops, the blue ribbon may and the emblem-bearing horses. use and the smillen-bearing horeas, the exits proceed if years and jellies movided by the women and farm meliwork of men who work with stare. It is iterated that the agricultural side of the Carolina Agricultural Pair here next week will be the equal of it not superior to anything in the section this fall, and diet is pleasing. For despite the meliantic of joy accompanying it, the expectation of the control is deep with the control of the control in the particular of the carolina is deep in the section of the control in the particular of the p

# Grammar jor Murderers

Thinnder and death amite the Transpoo, despair and treachery comple the bright cities of Spain, at what the League of Nations levels must acutely is a grammarian. The problem is how to write a note The problem is how to write a note
the swinish war gods of Japan
of will save the face of the League
Fations when the war gods make
scrucker; paper out of it. Some
scrucker; paper out of it. Some
scrucker; paper out of it.

file word "aggression," for in-me, is considered too rude to ig as the polite Japanese. In & Spanish crisis, the Lesque bril-bitly comes up with the phrase wright intervention" as a delicate it to signor Mussolini. At Genera ay, a harassed subcommittee is hay, a harassed subcommittee is signing with "riolation of interna-cial law and contractual obliga-tions and integrat blockedes," but see are heard words in view of the sticate; feelings of the shrinking speace and Italians. We rise to the occasion, After all, deal in words, and somebody has been in to save this tricklish inter-tional situation. Let the Lecture

Let the League was write a note to Musso and

Mallons write a note to Musso and "Mikado referring to ". ". ".

fübliess an oversight on your part the your valuable milliary drills Everpassing on posted land" 

Everpassing on posted land 

eversifer, mark the note with such resider as "long past due," "unfortu-rises as "long past due," "unfortu-rises as "long past due," "unfortu-rises cocurrence," "we regret to re-nd you" — stuttifying stuff, really Wa might, add: "alightly exag-ribled gambitions," "overrealous bemanaship," and wind up with all weakest of all protests, "We de-versit."

In the meantime, thunder and both amits the Whangpoo, despair

#### None It Can Be Told

Carollin's Comptroller Gen-fice has some very compti-y remerks to make about the ordition of York County. It is the lies abovings in the I capraised easily within its last year, and has planty of

the firstime that was risty business. FYA was spending great robe of money for improvements of a strictly local nature, on the preside that the localities werent innacially able to undertake them. The localities (ell in with the pretense and encouraged it, and as a result they got a great deal for nothing from a Government that was infinitely harder up than they.

Now that FWA is moribund, it is more again for local governments to noise it abroad how comfortable they are And well lay a small bet, just for the fun of it, that even now Mr. Ickes is paying part of the coat of a project underway in York County, which so evidently is able to pay for its own.

#### This for Bailey

Secretary of Agriculture Wallace has put forward a new six-point rotton policy, the easence of which is neither drastic production control nor hands-off. Rather is it a middle of the road rourse which would con-

inue ... , such moderate adjust-ment of production as would preserve and build up the fer-tility of the soil and still allow production (which is to be sub-sidized) of at least as much col-tion as the markets of this and other countries have been ac-customed to take."

customed to take."

This is of tremendous importance to the South, directly affecting its owner-farmers, the sharecroppers and tennatis, list farm labor and the wellbeing of the section as a whole. It is expectably significant in that it seems to be a reversal of the policy of curtailing cotton production toward the point of domestic consumption, without consideration of the of curtailing cotton production toward the point of domestic consumption attion, without consideration of the
factor of foreign consumption atword prices. It will beauty mouth
examination and discussion, but atthe moment we believate is opporturns to say mercia to apporturns to say mercia
will be a come around to Senator
Bailey's view, which he recently reiterated:—

"I will be a come around to Senator
Bailey's view, which he recently reiterated:—

"I will be a senator at the control
of the provide for the output of
Southern farmers. The only way
to maintian anything like a parity pin which the farmer would
be paid as a bounty on that portion, of his erroy which is sold
abroad the officerace between

world price. I hirroduced a bill
to bring this about fully two
years ago."

Benator Bailey is one of the few

years ago."

Senator Bailey is one of the few real: atudents of agricultural economics in the Congress. Several radical departures which he has advocated, notably devaluation of the dollar, have ultimately been written into law without credit to him. In into law without credit to him. In disfavor, particularly with the Ra-leigh News & Observer, for not going down the line for every Administra-tion measure, no matter how choos-tons, we think its due Senator Balley to point out that the Administration, after backing and filling, sometimes goes down the line with him.

# Note on Morals and Health

This country could learn a whole lot from the French about dealing reslittically with the facts of life. The French, for example, tolerate practice of the oldest profession with typical Gallie understanding -- but, with certain rigorous restrictions. Prostitutes have nothing to feat from the gendarmes as long as they are free from disease, to which con-dition the carie blanche, or white card, teatines. It is much like the American driving license except that examinations are given more fre-

quently.

In the United States, however, especially in the South, our public conscience forbids the admission of any vice, no matter how institutional, to a position of even semi-leashity, lience, there is no intelligent attempt to restrict prostitution from a health attandpoint for the reason that it to restrict production from a meant attandpoint for the reason that it has already been prohibited from a moral standpoint and theoretically is non-existent. As a result of this self-inflitted myopis, there is no irreat distinction in the eyes of the law between diseased and healthy proxitiutes. Both kinds, dreading the fine impartiality of the law, avoid all contact with its agents. Public health authorities are surred that apphilis can be eradicated and public health departments everywhere are now making a vallant effort to do just that. Nobody, we take it, believes that after all those years prostitution is on the way

take it, believes that after all these years prositution is on the way out. And in the hopeful work of creditating sayphilis, diseased prositutes should be encouraged to poperate, not obscouraged from it. They wouldn't mind being currel, etc. I was you turnary, but most at the price of soing to jail for it. And it is hard to lisme them for that, but the important thing at this juncture is the campaign agents avoiding. Drives portant thing at this juncture is the campaign against syphilis. Drives against prostitution can wait a while and should if they interfere with a unified national effort to banish a scourge.

#### Pot Luck

(Eichmond Times-Diepsich) Siot machines are now banne France, but a tourist with gan blood can still order at random fro

# WHILE THE DOUGH LASTS

NEW YORK CITY.-Mr. NEW YORK CITY.—Mr. Rooserell in find out that the chapter of blunders on the Supreme Court want popular. He is as senditive as an ammeter to the least little current of public opinion. For the same reason, he innew that despite that chapter he has an unshakable hold on the serae he is



Associate Justice Hugo L. Black has declared himself-once and for all to the many rapping dogs at his heels. Why do not people now let him slope?

the case that despite that chapter he has an unshakable hold on the area he is visiting. That hold is more a leaf of our he, area he is visiting. The most alguident he chrongest single hold in the himman bag of tireks.

The most alguident hers in the wate of the Presidential train is every stop was that he was everywhere advised, whe don't like what happened in the Supreme Court fight but we won't go back on put as long as we get our federal dough." That carries a strong measure hint in these traditionally Republican States—"we wouldn't turn you can the Court hasse but we want that out on the Court issue but we want that dough or else."

Boiled down, the President's replies dough-seekers. My policies will not change, Some friends advise me to dough-seeking.

change. Some friends advise me const but I am going to continue to pedal. And don't let anybody tell you this will but the United States. The budget will be balanced in 1939 but you was ever dough. budget will be balanced as will get your dough.

# PAY-WINDOWS

PAY-WINDOWS

In the grain and row-crop country the dough will come from Mr. Wallace's new AAA. At the great power-sites on the Pacific slope the dough is to come from present at low prices subsidized by Pedral dough. At Bonneville there was a promise to rebuild that whole region with this Pederal dough, beant on new Columbia River dama.

You can't beat that If the country can be rebuilt on an improved model still referral dough, the ran who could oppose that is a heartless fiend and the man who discovered it is the second createst benefactor of the human race.

You can't oppose it, but you can question it. The proposition is simply this, that we can subsidize all depressed classes with Pederal dough and still balance the budget and not bankrupt the

#### THE LIGHT OF EXPERIENCE

THE he had I any amplies it can't be done. We've spent the Federal dough, but we haven balanced the hudden not be under the head of the hudden the temphatic as this. The only way to continue the subsidies and still behance the hudger is to collect about one-third more in lawrs.

who will pay that? As is becoming increasingly more clear, there are only about a billion and a half dollars out of about twelve and a half dillions of taxes collected in this country that are not passed on directly to consumers in sales taxes of one hidden kind or aboutier, or increased prices or decreased wager and employment. This Federal dough that is going to make everyonar mapser, is first going to be laken away from everybody on something like an even basis of contribution, and then given back to whomever, on whatever basis, a beneficent government may decree.

THAT GHOST AGAIN

"Taxes," once said Mr. Roosevrit, "are paid in the sweat of every man who fabors"—but hand-onle, as seems now quite clear, are to be distributed as a highly centralized and increasingly powerful Federal administration, finds it necessary to deal with areas that say "No matter what blunders you make, w will keep you as long as we get ou

#### Disappointed in Jim

# (New Bern Tribune)

Motor company.

This is a free country and far be it from its to appear to dictate to anybody what Job he or she should not take, but the presidency of the Pierce Arrow Motor company just seems out of character for One Jim

We somehow find it difficult to recon-cile outselves to the campaign manager of the New Deal party which has done so much for the common man becoming the head of the automobile the mind of manning company that stands for awank, elegance, Liberty League, Manufacturers Association, Uni-ted States Chamber of Commerce, and Lord Macauleys

We wish him luck in his new job and we'regret that the Post Office is tosing such an able man.

# (Norfolk Ledger-Blapaich)

Mr. Farley has just dedicated a po office in South Carolina. Next thing know he'll be dedicating a filling statu

# They Both Break Into Oratory

(Don Shoemaker, Asheville Times

Hitler and Muscolini are to meet in Munich today and the whole world awaits the consequences. What will happen when an irrestatible objection-able meets an immovable farce?

# Why Not Let Justice Black Rest In Peace?

Or Is It The Desire Of His Critics To Get At The Pres-ident Through Him?

Dear Bir:

Why do not people now let him slone?

Mr. Black has gained the respect of many people by his dignified times in the face of a conversed one apparently such planning the planning that the face of a conversed of the planning that the planning him from the planning him from the planning him for a similar group, using Mr. Black will select the planning him the Ku Klur Kian as a basis, to out President Pranklin D. Roosevell's choice. Could it be because Mr. Black will undoubtedly uphold measures of the chief executive?

No doubt most of the United Blates is

executive?

No doubt most of the United States is fed up with the attack on Mr. Black and can well stand a change of subject and scenery on the front pages of the newspapers. Americans tire quickly of each papers. Americans tire quasary in this new thing. They are very tired of this new things waked that In his speech Mr. Hisck gaked that people judge him on his record and that they dismiss an affiliation that has been dead in his life for a long time.

dead in his life for a long time.

In all probability the people, except
a very, very few, are willing to do so.
Cannot the news associations get another story?

MAXWELL H. HARE Charlotte.

# A FEW WORDS ABOUT MEN OVER 40, THEIR REASON AND EXPERIENCE

A few years ago some German said. "Every man ought to be chloroformed by Every man ought to be chloroformed by the time he is forty." A person neares the truth insists that life begins at forty the truit musta that into degins a consy-and as a result statesmen and business men are all upset of late over this com-promising by allowing the employed to work on past that age, but the unrem-ployed must be left out in the cold if they are past forty.

they are past forty.

This for the unemployed is a rad situation, if the present tendency freezes into permanency. In its session-justice, the American Legion worled a room in favor of Legionnaires in this age class who are out of employment. While every line, is grounded, and certain nies are being publied out, prehaps there are a greater number of Legionnaires laid off, or up, than any other class, and that for the reason of war's upsetting influence on them.

Wien one passes middle life by the control of the

influence on them.

The mean posses middle life his power to do things by main afternath and awkwardness is diminished beyond doubt but he is possessed of normal reason. He has learned something in give press that will help him to take advantage of situations. This same experience is valuable. Say all one will about the trained product of the school, he is more quite satisfactory mith his seasoned by experience, which is non-negotiable. In almost any line beyond the ath-

in amount any line depoint the any-letic field one's finest work comes after his fortleth year. And if his work be of a mental nature, he has hardly more than reached the end of his apprentice stage or interneship as he enters the THOMAS C. HOLLAND.

# Home, Sweet Home

# (Challancers News)

enness charges. The oldest is in the State reformatory.

# Visiting Around

Molassocs? Some Sort of Black Sirap, We Berkon

But Who's Gonna Read the Post Cards?

(Cheater Reporter)

Postmaster S. C. Carter's many triends will be sorry to know that he is stightly indisposed and not able to be about his

Even If You Don't Like 'Em There's No Use Putties It in the Paper (Julitee Hem, Lexington, Dispatch) We regret to see Mr. and Mrs. Lee Beck who are also moving to Spencer.



# ON THE RECORD

A New Definition of Democracy

EVE been reading the speeches that derive from profound personal experience and Mussolini made at the chice—art, for instance, and thought, big party that they got up in their own lamour in Berlin, and it seems that you honor in Berlin, and it seems that you and I have been all wrong. These men are not dictators. They are great democrats. And the governments which they have created are "the greatest and soundest democracies which exist in the world loday." Mussolini said so. world trainy. Interests in the world en-joy the confidence of their peoples as much as the Italian and German gov-

In other words, Mussolini and Hitler have the masses with them, and a man-date from the people, and that makes their government's democratic.

their government's democratic.

Also, Mussellini made it plain that the pass'sry to the Palazzo Venetia is in its monocrat and politics in Haly is not modern and politics in Haly is not group. That your gastes and political groups that the rest powers of capitalism, by secret and spiritual and political particular that return against each other, under the retext of so-called inalternative of the contrast, "in Organization and the state of the contrast," in Organization that politics be interfered with or indusered by nitwate persons."

This brief ansech of Mussellin's is

sable that polities be interfered with or influenced by private persons."

This brief speech of Muscolini's is really illuminating of the spirit and philosophy of Fascism. The cancept is that the leader, or the Ducr, acts associated with the selfact or the interest of the general wifare, as contrasted with the selfach motives of special groups, such as "the great powers of capitalism." "Private persons." Save no political existence, only the national totality, or collective. The leader is the symbol and incorporation of that collective, and between him and it there exist a mystical compact, by which he is their perfect expression, and they have complete responsibility. The idea of this compact between the masses and it is from this that it derives whatever psychological power it has.

I suppose that it has its roots in relations inheritance, in a time when the hold of religion has been greatly weakened. The important time about it is that it is totally irrestoficial. The world would understand Pascian a great deal into these he bent on interpreting it as a capitalist piot, and therefore attributing to it qualities of reason, even if of evil reason.

What Pasciam really implies is the

eason. What Fascism really implies is the What Fascism really implies is the dissolution of the Individual soul, will and mind into the communal or collective soul, will and mind, made manifed in a personality. That is what makes the Communitat and the Pascist to remarkably silke. And the enemy of Fascism is not the masses but the people-those "private persons," individually or in aggretate, who individually or in aggretate, and individually or individual and individual an

These are really the enomies with which Musacinia and Hiller have to consend in this world, and they know it. In theirs speeches, with this constant protests of peace, they speek always of renemies." The enemy that they point on the wall is Boishevism. But nowhere yet have the actual assaults of Faschem been upon Doshievism. That has been unreally the musk under which they make, verywhere, ideological and actual assaults upon human feredom. Japan is not fighting Boishevism in China. but it is fighting the Chinese leader who fought Boishevism. Italy and Germany are not fighting Boishevism in Spain, but have been very effectively creating it. have been very effectively creating it.

What gets under Mussolini's skin and What gets under Mussolini's skin and fittiers is the realization that this shole idea of a mystical compact is rejected by the mobilest spiritis in their own countries. Mussolini could not win Benedicto Grose or Guidellems Percerco; Illiler does not impress Thomass Mann, or any single one of his nation's most illimined spiritis. Their governments can organize economic and technical forera, but they cannot release the creative spirit. And id, and when, it releases itself it will certainly and surely destroy them.

Nor do they themselves have any imple certainty of the existence of titls compact. For if they had, why all the organization, why he feer of the tiniest dissension? Why is a shaller bluman being, if he but have courage, a menace-amongst so many milliona? Why, in the end, did filter have to put Martin Niemoeller, the Berlin Protestant practice, in Jul?

The Butter was right. He had to put

the end, and interest reversible to the end, and interest return to the latter was right. He had to put him in fall. For the mere fact that a single man can or will stand up and any "I do not believe what y to the angle man can be will stand up and any "I do not believe what y to the masses and the leaduring. The political leader gradually becomes invested with leading and all knowledge, and if he is to be a becomes invested with a standard of the standard has a latentiately. The political leader gradually becomes invested of the is to be him must be no invested. Oradously he assumes the precedure of districtly, with which all absolute government invested. And, instead of the political state, you have the throughest latent fit it is point to be invested. And, instead of the political state, you have the throughest latent fit it is point to be invested. And, instead of the political state, you have the throughest latent and belief democracy to be invested and belief democracy to be invested and the commission of expression and of rivatively, frredom of expression and of choice, with suthority, resting in the consensus of many minds, continually functioning such democracy is not mass consent to delegate the duty to think.

White Elephants

# (Columbia Record)

India's white elephants become royal property at birth. In the United States they are passed around and wind up as

# The Plight of the South

(Pulitaer Prise winning editorial by the late Robert Latham, editor of The Asheville Citizen. It appeared in The Chatheville Citizen. It appeared in The Chatelan News & Courier and November. 5, 1934). This article is being written on election day, but before the result of the voting can possibly be known. No master. The suggestions it contains will still be pertinent whatever the story tool by the drawt page this morning. It makes very little difference what am of us binks about the outcome of yestenday's balloting. It makes a considerable difference whether or not the people of

us think about the outcome of yester-day's bulleting. It makes a considerable difference whether or not the people of the South realise the precentous attuation which this section has come to occupy politically.

As yet we doubt if very many of them do realise this; and yet it is, we think, the outstanding political development of the time so far as we are concerned. Look at the facts. They are not pleasant to contemplate, but they cannot be ignored longer. We are in a sed fix politically in this part of the country, and if we are to find a remedy for our troubles, we must first of all determines what they are. That will take considerable discussion and all we can hope to do now is to help start the ball of this discussion rolling. If this can be accomplished we may archieve the new program and the new leadership which we so much need.

For at the root of the South's present plicht lies the fact that it has today virtually no national program and virtually no the country as such a negligible factor? What is it countributing today.

In the way of political thought?

factor? What is it contributing today in the way of political foundary and an application of the political foundary and an application of the political foundary. The political factor has it who possess when the political ready to fight for with the brains and zeal that made them a power in the old days?

The pilight of the Bouth in three respects would be perflow as any time. In a period when political currents are deeper and swifter than ever before, with more violent whitepools, more dangerous procks and shock, ours is truly a perflowed to the making new sweep over us almost before we know they are in conference in the right. On the particular of the right of the performance of the perf as a rule the middle of the read, ex-cheving ultra-conservation on the one hand and radicalism on the other. With Labor organized and milital, with radicalism organized and in deadly ratnest, with conservation organized and drawing the linice Marphy, what is the South to do, what course shall she take, where do her interests lie, what is due to happen to her? There are questions which already be-gin to press for answer. Who is to speak for the South? How many of her ciltiens are prepared to help formulate her replica?

#### Look Hungry, John

(Greensbern News)

Bijelness of aughesting that
arpenter might disguise hims
sporter and onich Fred Beal.