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## WORLD NEWS

### Stassen Optimistic

WASHINGTON (AP) — Harold Stassen returned today from the fruitless London disarmament conferences, still talking optimistically of eventual East-West agreement on arms controls.

### Less Money

NEW YORK (AP) — Vice President Richard M. Nixon cautioned 700 mayors and other municipal officials today that local and state governments may have to rely less on government money.

### Loyalty Check

HAVANA, Cuba (AP) — The government started a loyalty check today on armed forces personnel to weed out suspected rebels who might be planning another bloody uprising like that at the naval base at Cienfuegos last week.

### Resistance Goes On

NEW YORK (AP) — A nationwide campaign of passive resistance to the Communists continues in Hungary despite massive repressions which have turned the country into a huge prison, an unofficial survey on the Hungarian situation reported today.

### Family Income Up

WASHINGTON (AP) — Half of all American families had a total income of \$4,783 or more during 1956, an increase of 8 per cent over 1955, the government reported today.

### Under Average

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Agriculture Department today estimated this year's government restricted cotton crop at 12,719,000 bales of 500 pounds gross weight. It compares also with 13,310,000 bales produced last year and 13,669,000 for the ten-year 1946-55 average.

### Typhoon Forms

MANILA (AP) — A tropical depression east of northern Luzon today intensified into a typhoon with maximum center winds of 75 miles an hour. The Manila Weather Bureau said the typhoon, named Carmen, is 260 miles east northeast of northern Philippines.

### 'Display' Attacked

PLYMOUTH, Mass. (AP) — Minority House Leader Joseph W. Martin Jr. (R-Mass.) said today the group of American youths touring China "hurts the soul of America by its sickening display of ignorance and stupidity."

### Thomas New Postmaster?

Ed Thomas, former administrative assistant to Rep. Charles R. Jonas, is believed to be the choice for the position of acting postmaster of Charlotte. An informed source, who asked not to be identified, said Thomas is the choice of the Mecklenburg Republican Executive Committee. It is understood the committee met Friday and endorsed Thomas.

### Evening Prayer

Direct us, O Lord, in all our doings, with thy most gracious favour, and further us with thy continual help; that in all our works begun, continued, and ended in thee, we may glorify thy holy name, and finally, by thy mercy, obtain everlasting life. Through Jesus Christ our Lord. Amen



GRIP ON LIFE — Maintaining a precarious perch for almost three hours, 27-year-old William Connoughton ignored pleas to restrain him from jumping off George Washington Bridge in New York City yesterday. Finally Connoughton retreated, blaming ill health and domestic difficulties for his actions. Had he jumped, he would have plunged 350 feet into the Hudson River. Connoughton was taken to Bellevue Hospital.

### Voting Protection

NEWPORT, R. I. (AP) — President Eisenhower today signed into law the history-making civil rights bill empowering the federal government to enforce the right to vote with court injunctions.

The President put his signature to the bill — the first such legislation in 80 years — at his desk at his vacation headquarters here at 7:10 a.m. EST.

Only a group of photographers and James C. Hagerly, White House press secretary, witnessed the signing. Eisenhower used six pens. He issued no statement.

Views Well Known  
"I think the President's views on the bill are well known," Hagerly said in announcing their signing.

The new law repeals a post-Civil War era law authorizing the President to use troops to enforce court orders in civil rights cases. But administration officials obviously feel Eisenhower has other powers for the handling of that situation.

The bill was passed by Congress a day before it adjourned Aug. 30, after an historic struggle lasting through the 1957 session. No other civil rights bill had been passed since Reconstruction days.

Passage of the measure was the major action of the session. It also was a significant victory for the

director of the Manostat Corporation in New York City. Glycerine is used in cough drops, medicines and cosmetics. It is a clear, odorless, syrupy liquid.

When it is dissolved in water, Gilmont said, the boiling point can be raised without resorting to pressure. Ordinarily, pressure is used to achieve high temperatures needed to speed up cooking.

Miss Kanesis' research, carried out in a school science project, won her second prize in this year's Prince Georges County, Md., Science Fair.

Because of the successful application of glycerine solutions in speeding the cooking of various foods, Gilmont said, fu-

ture experiments will use pure glycerine to fry foods. If these are successful, he said, housewives will be able to produce fried foods without grease.

In another prepared report, Dr. Paul R. Mader, principal scientist of the Air Pollution Control district in Los Angeles, said exhaust fumes from today's new supercatalytic automobile fuels don't foul the air with eye-smarting smog nearly so much as ordinary engine exhaust.

The newly developed "catalytically reformulated fuel" he said, produced less eye irritation and fewer amounts of other atmospheric pollutants than exhaust vapors produced with a mixture of six representative premium gasolines.

Automobile exhaust is considered one of the major causes of smog.

## Faubus Hits At Judge's Decision

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. (AP) — If the federal government moves into Arkansas by force or in any other manner to limit the power of the governor "we will have lost our last right of local self-government," Gov. Orval Faubus said today.

The governor said in a speech prepared for use on television. "He said given the opportunity we can accomplish an orderly and non-violent integration of our public schools in this state."

"HIGH-HANDED"  
The governor also said U.S. Dist. Judge Ronald Davies of North Dakota has appeared "high-handed and arbitrary" in dealing with the Little Rock integration problem.

He blasted Little Rock Mayor Woodrow Wilson Mann, who has become the governor's chief antagonist, as a "discredited, repudiated city official" who will leave office soon.

In his speech, Faubus said he wanted to review the actions of the North Dakota judge "who arrived here only a few days ago. He has had three hearings on this matter. . . . One hour and 24 minutes was the total time consumed in three hearings on a matter so important — a matter in which the peace and good order of the community is involved, as well as the lives and property of its citizens."

Faubus' use of National Guard troops to prevent Negro students entering Central High School were described last night by Mayor Mann as amounting to rebellion. Mann called Faubus' claim that threatened violence moved him to act with the guard a manufactured emergency with political overtones.

"STRANGE CONTRAST"  
Faubus said the comparatively small time Judge Davies required to decide rulings in the Little Rock case was "a strange contrast to federal Judge Medina who took a year and a half to try a bunch of Communists."

President even though his original proposals were rewritten by the Democratic-controlled Congress to remove or soften some of the far-ranging provisions.

Aside from the broad new powers to enforce voting rights, the bill would:

Establish a six-member presidential commission to make a two-year study in the civil rights field.

Provide for a new assistant attorney general to head and strengthen the civil rights division in the Justice Dept.

Cloudy with occasional rain today and tonight. Tuesday considerable cloudiness and mild with a chance of widely scattered thundershowers.

Low this morning . . . 63  
Low tomorrow morning . . . 70  
High today . . . 85  
High yesterday . . . 76  
High tomorrow . . . 85

Sunrise today 6:01 a.m.; sunset today 6:30 p.m.

More Weather Data on Page 2-A

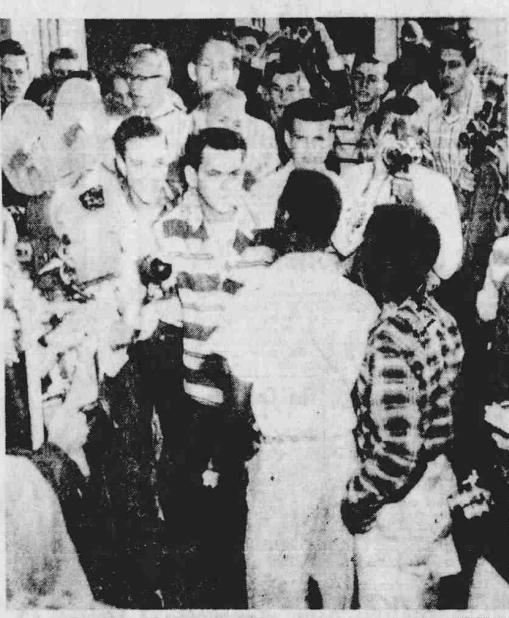
## Alabama Negro Leader Beaten

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. (AP) — A Negro pro-integration leader was attacked by a group of white men today as he sought to enter several Negro students at all-white Phillips High School here.

The Rev. F. L. Shuttlesworth, one of a group of Negro parents who had sought to enter their children in white schools earlier, was beaten about 10:30 a.m. when he drove to the school.

After Shuttlesworth was hit several times, he made his way back to his automobile and drove off. Three white men were taken into custody by police. Their names were not learned immediately.

# Negroes Denied Entry At North Little Rock



Students Deny Entry To Negroes At North Little Rock High School

## Negro Students Back In School

Football and fractions took over Charlotte's schools today and four Negro students took a back seat to the activities.

The four students, who last week entered previously all-white schools for the first time, attracted small notice when they returned today.

At Harding High School, where Dorothy Geraldine Counts was the subject of taunts and some physical abuse Wednesday, students paid little attention as she reported to school for the first time since opening day.

She walked into the school building accompanied by Dr. Edwin Thompson, a family friend, and went directly to Mrs. M. Y. H. Mackey's Room 218 for an algebra class. A few students watched as she passed them outside the building, but they stepped aside as she approached, but had little comment.

Gus Roberts, the Central High School student, also went to class without attracting much attention. Two younger children, Piedmont's Girvaid Roberts and Alexander Graham's Dolores Huntley, returned to school under what appeared to be normal circumstances.

Football fever was evident at Harding where students were busy taking up victory posters and salutes to the Rams' team following its opening game victory over Wilmington Saturday.

At Central the spirit wasn't quite as high, as the Wildcats lost their opener to tough Columbia, S. C., at both places football was the No. 1 topic of conversation.

Schools also opened today without adult hecklers, although one man associated with the White Citizens Council here parked near Harding but did not leave his car.

## Segregation Roundup

NASHVILLE, Tenn. (AP) — Police escorted Negro pupils through lines of threatening whites at Glenn Grammar School in northeast Nashville today as city schools opened with white and Negro first graders going to integrated classes for the first time in this southern city.

White parents withdrew about 20 of their children from the school.

The whites, with pro-segregationists maintaining picket lines before the school, tried to block entry of the Negro pupils and their parents.

The irate white parents surrounded police standing guard at the school and there was a heated exchange.

Angry shouts went up from the crowd of about 200 whites as police escorted the Negroes into the school.

There were such shouts as "You're pulling out the red carpet for them" and "You are backing out of the colored and not taking up for the whites."

There were spasmodic disturbances at the other four schools where the Negro first graders were enrolled but these were minor in nature.

The Glenn gathering finally quieted down when Asst. Police Chief Frank M. Muller stepped in and took charge.

School officials had expressed determination to peacefully effect Nashville's first small step toward integration. They had the backing of 110 policemen.

## Post-Christmas Mixing Scheduled

DALLAS, Tex. (AP) — Federal Judge William H. Atwell said today he would sign an order preparing Negroes to end segregation in Dallas public schools after the Christmas holidays.

The order was one of two submitted at a special hearing today. The other order was submitted by Andrew J. Thuss, attorney for the Dallas Independent School District.

Justice Atwell in effect refused to accept the order submitted by Negroes to end segregation in Dallas because it did not specify a specific date for desegregation.

## S. C. School Board Congratulates Faubus

BRANCHVILLE, S. C. (AP) — The local school board says all school boards in the state should congratulate Gov. Faubus of Arkansas for preserving peace and order with National Guardsmen in

## 6 Pushed Down Steps By Whites

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. (AP) — White students threw back six Negro youths who tried to enter North Little Rock High School today—the first actual violence of Arkansas' school crisis.

North Little Rock, a separate city, is located just across the Arkansas River from the integration-torn city of Little Rock.

About 10 white students met the six Negroes at the top of the steps leading into the school.

They grabbed the six, hustled and shoved them down the steps and across the campus almost to the street before police broke up the trouble.

NO INJURIES  
None of the Negroes suffered injury.

No National Guardsmen were on duty, but six policemen guarded the school, which opened today for the fall term.

The North Little Rock School Board once ordered limited integration, then postponed the action after the National Guard was called up and kept Negroes out of Little Rock's Central High School last week.

North Little Rock is a city of about 30,000, about half the size of Little Rock.

North Little Rock policemen immediately called for reinforcements from the state police. Policemen at the scene said no National Guard help was sought.

At 2,000 pupils Central High School in Little Rock, where National Guardsmen kept watch today in a struggle between the state and the federal governments over integration, all was quiet this morning.

A crowd of spectators gathered at the school yesterday but no incidents occurred as school opened and no Negroes sought admission to the school.

TWO ATTEMPTS  
At North Little Rock, the six Negroes made two attempts to enter.

After they were shoved and pushed away from the building on their first try, the school superintendent F. E. Wright, walked out of the building and gestured for the Negroes to follow him into the school.

Once again they climbed the steps. Reinforcements flocked to see 6 NEGROES on page 2-A

## Adlai On Faubus: Grist For Reds

CHICAGO (AP) — Adlai Stevenson says he is distressed and surprised at Gov. Orval Faubus of Arkansas' use for using National Guardsmen to prevent school integration in Little Rock.

Stevenson, in a nationally televised interview yesterday, said Faubus has supplied "grist for the Communist propaganda mill" by his anti-integration actions.

"I was deeply distressed and surprised by my friend, Gov. Faubus' action in this matter," Stevenson said on the news show "Face the Nation" (CBS).

## Ike Keeping Alert On Little Rock Case

NEWPORT, R. I. (AP) — Vacationing President Eisenhower instructed the Justice Department to keep him swiftly posted today on any developments in the school integration crisis at Little Rock, Ark.

Atty. Gen. Brownell advised Eisenhower yesterday, in a telephone conference that an FBI report on the facts in the Little Rock case almost certainly would be filed with U.S. District Court there today.

## Truman Approves Of Judge's Action

NEW YORK (AP) — Former President Harry S. Truman, who is here for a week's visit, says he approves of Federal Judge Ronald N. Davies' action in refusing to delay school integration in Little Rock, Ark.

"He followed the law and the Constitution," Truman says. "It's a matter of the Bill of Rights."

Truman expressed his view to inquiring newsmen yesterday as he and Mrs. Truman arrived by train for their home at Independence, Mo.

Floyd was arrested yesterday. His bond was fixed at \$5,000 on the mayhem charge.

## Mutilation Called 'Test'

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. (AP) — The sex mutilation of a 33-year-old Negro last week was done to prove a Klansman "worthy of becoming a member of the Exalted Cyclops," investigating officers said today.

Five white men have been charged with mayhem in the case, a sixth man is being sought.

State Investigator Ben Allen and Deputy Sheriff Tom Ellison said the mutilation of Judge Aaron, picked up by a chance as six men wanted "just any Negro man" followed a meeting of an unchartered Ku Klux Klan group.

Ellison said B. A. Floyd, 31, one of the men arrested, was slated for promotion to Assistant Exalted Cyclops in the Klan organization, the Cyclops is the chief executive of an individual unit.

The officer said Floyd had declined to make a statement. Ellison quoted two of the other arrested men as saying Floyd performed the actual operation "to prove himself" on orders of the Cyclops.

The two officers said the mutilation was planned to "send Shuttlesworth a message as to what would happen to a Negro sending his child to a white school."

The Rev. F. L. Shuttlesworth has been the spokesman for a group of Negro parents seeking to enter eight children in white schools in Birmingham this term. Their applications for admission have not been acted upon because of and with no children, still is in serious condition in the Birmingham Veterans Hospital. His was seized as he walked along a road with a Negro woman.

Floyd was arrested yesterday. His bond was fixed at \$5,000 on the mayhem charge.

## Do Garages Gouge Car Owners?

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