

WORLD NEWS

Ike Vacation

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower plans to vacation this summer — if and when he can get away — at the U. S. naval base in Narragansett Bay near Newport, R. I.

Storm Building?

MIAMI (AP)—The Miami Weather Bureau today reported presence of an area of "below normal pressure" in the Panama Canal Zone but said other weather conditions are normal in the tropical Atlantic, Caribbean Sea and Gulf of Mexico.

Quake Hits Cuba

HAVANA, Cuba (AP)—A strong earth tremor today shook Santiago de Cuba, second largest city of Cuba. No damages or injuries were reported from the Caribbean port city of 120,000 in Oriente Province.

Defends Embargo

WASHINGTON (AP)—Secretary of Commerce Weeks said today the Eisenhower Administration "will not gamble with national security" by premature removal of this country's total embargo on trade with Communist China.

Israelis Wounded

JERUSALEM (AP)—An Israeli spokesman said five members of an Israeli security patrol were wounded today in an exchange of heavy fire at the Syrian border near the village of Gonen.

Expulsion Hinted

MOSCOW (AP)—The Soviet press hinted strongly today the way is being cleared to expel V. M. Molotov, Georgi Malenkov and Lazar Kaganovich from the Soviet Communist Party.

New Element Found

CHICAGO (AP)—Discovery of element 102 — the 10th and newest synthetic element of the atomic age — was announced today by a joint international research team from the United States, Great Britain and Sweden.

Oil Pilot Nipped

TEHRAN, Iran (AP)—The head of Iran's security department said today Iranian authorities had nipped a Communist plot to blow up the huge Abadan oil refineries.

Suit Brought Against Actress Gail Russell

LOS ANGELES (AP)—Actress Gail Russell, 32, has been arraigned on a felony drunk driving charge and sued for \$7,500 damages as a result of driving her new car through a cafe window Sunday night. The suit was filed yesterday by a janitor, Robert Reynolds, 21, who alleged he was seriously injured when pummed under his car while cleaning up the closed cafe. Miss Russell's preliminary hearing was set for July 19 on the drunk driving charge. She was released on \$1,000 bail. She told local newsmen she was "very sorry it happened."

WEATHER

Partly cloudy and hot today. Partly cloudy with a chance of scattered thundershowers tonight. Wednesday — partly cloudy, and not as hot.
Low this morning — 72
Low tomorrow morning — 70
High today — 98
High yesterday — 98
High tomorrow — 98
Sunrise today, 5:16 a.m.; sunset today 7:40 p.m.
Moog Weather Data on Page 2-A



KATHY STIERS of New York obviously approves of her method to beat the heat, as she sits in the cooling spray of water from a fire hydrant.

Prospect Given Quiz On Teaching

By REXMAN MORIN

KNOXVILLE, Tenn. (AP)—Defense attorneys asked searching questions today about the "sociological and political science teachings" at the University of Tennessee in examining a woman candidate for jury in contempt trial of 13 Tennesseans and John Kasper, Northern segregationist.

The 16 are charged with criminal contempt of U. S. District Court as a result of violence at Clinton, Tenn., last fall when Negro students were enrolled in the previously all-white high school.

Are you familiar with the sociological and political science teachings at the University of Tennessee? a defense attorney asked Mrs. Walter Buchanan, housewife, a candidate for the jury.

HUSBAND INSTRUCTOR

Her husband is an instructor in engineering drafting at the university. Mrs. Buchanan said she had not discussed these studies with him, but she said she lived in the same building with the wife of a political science instructor and occasionally had talked with her about the subject.

Defense attorneys rejected Mrs. Buchanan as a juror.

They had previously established that she was a college classmate, and a personal friend, of U. S. Dist. Atty. John C. Crawford Jr., the government prosecutor in the case.

This was not the first time prospective jurors had been asked about political and social studies in the schools. Yesterday several persons with educational connections also were asked if they attended teachers conferences of the National Convention of the Parent-Teachers Assn.

COURTROOM FILLED

The courtroom jam was filled. Before the session began, a number of persons again came up to Kasper, shook hands with him and wished him well. One teenager girl leaned over his shoulder after he had taken his seat with the other defendants and gave him a stick of chewing gum.

A second candidate, Paul F. Holley, 63-year-old Clinton merchant, also was rejected. He said he believed Kasper was responsible for the racial disturbances at Clinton, and Kasper's lawyer, J. Benjamin Simmons, requested that Holley be excused.

U. S. Dist. Judge Robert L. Taylor agreed.

Five, six and sometimes more attorneys from Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Louisiana and Maryland crowded together around a table on the right of the witness.

Witness for the prosecution is the Rev. Paul Turner, above, who was attacked after escorting Negro students to Clinton High School.

See CAUTION on page 3-A

Sims Indictment Under Question

Will the charge on which Frank Sims was indicted in Raleigh yesterday stand up in court?

There was some question of it today. Sims, chairman of the Mecklenburg ABC Board, was charged in an indictment by a Wake County Grand Jury with registering for a hotel room under a false name.

The indictment came out of an investigation of alleged gifts of liquor to legislators in Raleigh.

"A. B. CARTER"

Sims told the State ABC Board earlier that he had registered Room 215 of the Sir Walter Hotel under the name of "A. B. Carter."

Yesterday the Grand Jury handed down an indictment based on 1921 law forbidding the false registration of a hotel room.

The legal point will be this: Is Sims a peace officer?

If so—and the evidence seems to indicate that the case—Sims' registration would not cover the case. The law clearly states "any peace officer of this state" is excluded from the law if he reveals his true identity to the clerk or proprietor of the hotel or lodging house.

HOTEL TESTIMONY

The News has also learned that officials of the Sir Walter Hotel in Raleigh may testify in court that Sims told them of his identity when he first tested the room in 1949. He also told the hotel's management that he was a peace officer.

The statute which the Grand Jury charged Sims violated is Art. 3, No. 72, Sub-Section 72-30 of the General Statutes. The act is entitled, "Immoral Practices of Guests of Hotels and Lodging Houses."

Registration to be in true name, address, peace officers. No person shall write or cause to be written or if in charge of a register knowingly permit to be written in any register in any lodging house or hotel any other name or different name or designation than the true name or names in ordinary use of the person registering or causing himself to be registered therein. Any person occupying any room or rooms in any lodging house or hotel shall register or cause himself to be registered where registration is required by such laws, and the hotel or person registering or causing himself to be registered at such place shall privately give his true name to the clerk or proprietor.

See SIMS on page 3-A

—EFFORTS MADE TO FREE SHIP— Scotch On Rocks Await Lift

HAMILTON, Bermuda (AP)—Passengers aboard the British cruise ship Reina del Pacifico, still stuck on a coral reef off Bermuda, were cheered today by clear weather and renewed efforts to pull the vessel free.

A barge was brought alongside to receive cargo from the cruise ship Reina del Pacifico, still stuck on a coral reef off Bermuda, were cheered today by clear weather and renewed efforts to pull the vessel free.

No one was reported injured and the ship was not considered in any immediate danger as she perched tantalizingly close to deep water.

The Reina went aground three miles north of Spanish Point while negotiating the north ship channel. She was en route from Bermuda to Liverpool.

President's Attitude 'Hands Off'

WASHINGTON (AP)—Sen. Knowland (R-Calif.) said today President Eisenhower has not closed the door against "clarifying", amendments to the house-passed civil rights bill.

Knowland, the Senate Republican leader, told reporters Eisenhower is "taking a hands-off attitude toward possible Senate action to soften terms of the measure."

"It has never been the President's attitude that when a measure is before Congress there should not be any clarifying amendments to it," Knowland said.

Previously Eisenhower had expressed surprise that Sen. Russell (D-Ore.) and other Southern opponents had called the bill's terms "vicious." Russell asked for a conference with the President, which Press Secretary James Hagerty said would be arranged later.

HE'S WILLING

Knowland, who moved yesterday to get the bill before the Senate despite the prospect of lengthy sessions with the Southern opponents, indicated he personally is willing to consider some changes in the House language. Russell and others said this language reaffirms the authority of the President to use troops to enforce civil rights.

"The bill must need some additional clarification," Knowland said. "I have not closed my mind against changes in it. If it goes forward it will be amended, then it will be up to the Senate to change it. But the Senate cannot consider it until Thursday it gets the bill actually before it."

VOTE WANTED

Knowland said he hopes a vote can be reached this week on his move to call up the bill by "lengthening" the sessions. But he said he and other supporters will not decide until Thursday whether to try to hold the Senate in session continuously on Friday and Saturday in an effort to get a vote.

"We will review the situation Thursday," he said. "I hope that the sessions will lengthen out but I hope it will not be necessary to go around the clock."

"It will present a serious problem, however, if the vote on the motion is delayed beyond this week. It seems to me a week's session is a reasonable period in which to get a bill before the Senate for a discussion of its merits."

Knowland said earlier he had told Eisenhower that the debate on the bill may last four to eight weeks or possibly longer. He said

See RIGHTS on page 3-A

IN 84 YEARS, ALWAYS YOLKS UNTIL NOW

LOS ANGELES (AP)—In her 84 years of experience Mrs. Ida B. Johnson has seen a lot of eggs, but never before yesterday had she seen one hatched without a yolk.

Extra large yolks, yes. Two yolks, yes. But there was also a yolk described by her daughter's home here from her own home in Yuma, Ariz., was without yolk. It was all white.

Most of the passengers were still in their berths when the ship struck the reef, known as Devil's Flat, about three miles north of Admiralty House.

The ship manager described the grounding as a "gentle sliding and connering motion."

The liner heeled over on her starboard side as she ploughed into the reef and water poured through lower deck portholes.

But it was not good to have too many retired persons on a jury.



THE CONVICTION OF Cornell professor Marcus Singer, above, for contempt of Congress for refusal to name one-time Communist associates, has been reversed by the U. S. Court of Appeals.

County Probes Mixup In Calls For Jury Duty

By JOHN JAMISON
Charlotte News Staff Writer

County officials today are investigating to determine if illegal payments have been made to jurors in Mecklenburg County Superior Court. Solicitor Grady Stott accused six of 12 persons selected for a jury.

Mr. Stott said he challenged the six because they had served as jurors in the past two years.

LAW RECALLED

One attorney remembered today a 1930 public-local law which says it is illegal to pay jurors who serve more than once in 12 months.

County officials were unable to determine immediately if the law is still in effect and if some illegal payments have been made in the past.

If the law still is valid the County has made illegal payments of \$7 each to some jurors as recently as yesterday.

SERVED IN MAY

One of those jurors challenged by Stott yesterday said he had served as a juror in May this year.

Judge Dan K. Moore said today he was not aware of the old law or whether illegal payments had been made.

Three of those discharged and paid off yesterday had served within the past six months.

The jury which displeased the solicitor consisted largely of "tales jurors" or persons selected to fill in on juries when too many of the regular jurors are excused.

The sheriff's department picks these persons from off the streets or by ordering deputies around the county to summon them for jury duty.

Mr. Stott said yesterday he feels a jury should be a "diversified cross-section" of all walks of life and that it is not good to have too many retired persons on a jury.

Some attorneys said today that quite a few "hangers-on" are seen frequently on Superior Court juries here.

Pay for jury duty was recently increased by the Board of County Commissioners.

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Effective In 1960

New Look Seen For Perimeter After Extension

By JULIAN SCHIEER
Charlotte News Staff Writer

If the vote on city limits extension is favorable Monday, don't expect to see a different city Tuesday.

"There won't be any maintenance trucks in the perimeter area, no garbage collections, and health officers won't be running all over the place."

The vote is for 1960 — and services will be extended at that time.

The effective date is Dec. 31, 1959, and if you live in the perimeter, you start paying later in 1960.

However, the city has the authority to go into the perimeter area now and go to work planning for extension of services.

The city is prepared to start work on services which will ultimately cost as much as \$6 million. The cost to the people in the perimeter area varies. It will cost an average of only \$130 for homeowners in some areas up to an average of \$140 for homeowners in other areas.

WHAT TO EXPECT

Here is what perimeter area citizens may expect in 1960: Much of the area is already covered with water lines paid for by the builder and home owner. Few new lines will have to be laid. If you have your well and a septic tank now, don't worry — they'll be okay with the city until they go bad.

If you live in the Sharon Sanitary District and are paying services, the city will take over those bonds in 1960.

In the long run, you may expect your water charges to be reduced by 50 per cent.

HEALTH: The city now pays two-sixths of the cost of operating the joint City-County Health Dept. City residents, however, enjoy a good many services not available in the county. These include such things as fogging for insects, rodent control, industrial hygiene inspection and education, home nursing service, etc.

FIRE PROTECTION: The area considered for annexation is served by volunteer fire departments now. The city, upon a call by the County Police, would also fight fires in the county.

INSURANCE TO DROP

The city will extend water lines into the county for fire protection and rates of fire insurance are expected to drop from six to 20 cents per \$100 worth of property depending upon the area in which you live.

GARBAGE AND TRASH COLLECTION

The city takes over this function which now costs about \$13 per year for the perimeter homeowner.

STREET MAINTENANCE

Most of the area is serviced by the State Highway and Public Works Commission, but some streets are not.

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Bald Boy Reaches For Hair Tonic

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Business	9A, 7B
Classified	79B
Crossword Puzzle	10A
Comics	11A
Earl Wilson	11A
Editorials	8A
Everyday Counselor	4A
Obituaries	7B
Radio-TV	10A
Sports	11A
Theaters	5A
To Your Good Health	8A
Women	4B
Wynne's	4B

Guide To Tax Costs

How much will city limits extension add to the taxes of the perimeter dweller? The following table offers a handy guide.

Value of home for tax purposes	Property tax paid before extension	Property tax paid after limits extension
\$ 5,000	\$ 72.05	\$143.55
10,000	144.10	287.10
15,000	216.15	430.65

These figures are based on the assumption that personal property is listed at ten per cent of real property and that 1957 tax rates prevail. (City 1957 tax estimated at \$1.30 exclusive of school tax.)

Taxpayers should also count on laying out a dollar for every auto for city tags, and an additional dollar for poll tax for each male over 21.

France Denies Asylum Granted

PARIS (AP)—Russian-born George Zlatovskis, indicted in New York on a charge of spying for the Soviet Union, declared today France has granted political asylum to him and his wife Jane. A government spokesman denied it.

The spokesman, a Foreign Ministry official, said the question of political asylum would come up only if and when the United States formally asks extradition of the couple.

The United States has not yet presented such a request, though official moves are under way.

As the spokesman outlined procedure, as soon as a request is made, the case will be handed to a "chambre mise en accusation," the rough equivalent of a grand jury. The United States must present all the facts as in any other request for extradition. The court

MR. AND MRS. ZLATOVSKI



will have three weeks to decide the case.

Zlatovskis, 47, a naturalized American who formerly was a lieutenant in U. S. Army intelligence, declared in an interview at his Leitz Bank apartment in New York that he was not a spy.

"The French have given us political asylum. We are their guests. We can say nothing which would embarrass our hosts."

He and his 45-year-old wife, indicted by a federal grand jury in New York yesterday, are living in a third-floor apartment over a shop selling abstract paintings.

The U. S. government linked the couple to an international spy ring headed by Jack Soble. Soble is currently awaiting sentence in New York on the facts as in any other request for extradition. The court

BILLY RESTS

NEW YORK (AP)—Billy Graham will resume his New York Crusade in Madison Square Garden tonight. The evangelist took last night off to get some rest. The Monday night crusade started last week. The crusade ends July 20.