

THE CHARLOTTE NEWS

***** FINAL

Established Dec. 8, 1888

Largest Evening Newspaper in The Two Carolinas
Charlotte, North Carolina, Tuesday, July 23, 1957

22 Pages—Price Five Cents

WORLD NEWS

Trucker Slain

HOBBS, N. M. (AP)—An Artesia, N. M., truck driver was shot to death early today on U. S. 180 about 26 miles west of here and two Hobbs women are missing and believed to have been abducted by the killer. State police said the dead man was J. B. Cantrell of Artesia.

Knowledge Told

WASHINGTON (AP)—Joseph Jacobs, lawyer for the United Textile Workers Union (U. T. W.), testified today a union board which absolved the two top officers of misuse of union funds knew they had put \$57,000 of U. T. W. money into purchase of swank homes.

Heroin Seized

FORT LAUDERDALE, Fla. (AP)—A Heroin cache described as the largest found in the United States in "many years" has been seized aboard a French freighter by federal agents. Merrill D. White, U. S. Customs collector for Florida, estimated value of the narcotic at \$700,000.

House OKs Raise

WASHINGTON (AP)—The House today passed a bill granting an across the board pay raise of \$546 a year for 518,000 postal workers. "There were predictions of a Presidential veto if the Senate also passes the measure, estimated to raise government costs \$18 million dollars annually.

6 Hurt In Fire

LAKEHURST, N. J. (AP)—Six Marines were injured fighting a roaring forest fire which threatened a housing development and two factories before it was brought under control today.

Wreckage Reached

MILAN, Italy (AP)—Italian Alpine guides today reached the burned out wreckage of a U. S. Navy plane on rugged San Martino Mountain in northern Italy and relayed word back by radio that all aboard had perished.

80 Rebels Slain

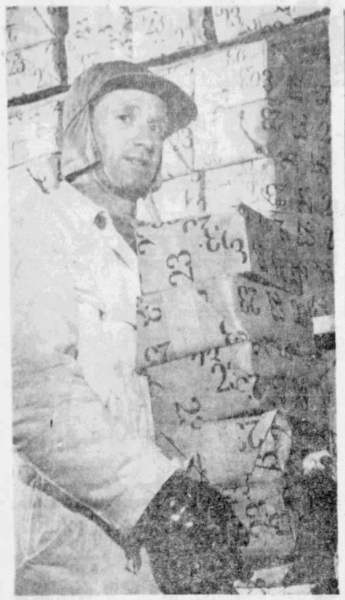
ALGIERS, Algeria (AP)—French military headquarters today announced that 80 nationalist rebels had been killed in a sharp fight near the Tunisian frontier.

Draft Slashed

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Army announced today it is cutting its September draft call to 8,000 men, compared with a quota of 11,000 in August.

Our Weather

Fair today and tonight. Tomorrow fair to partly cloudy with afternoon thundershowers tomorrow and Thursday.
Low this morning 71
Low tomorrow morning 72
High today 96
High yesterday 96
Low tomorrow 92
Sunrise today 5:25 a.m.; sunset today 7:30 p.m.
More Weather Data on Page 2-A



90s, C. A. Webb looks forward to getting outside in the sun. You see, Mr. Webb is cold all day long. He gets tired of fur-lined caps, heavy parkas and gloves. He works in a room where the temperature is 22 degrees below zero. It's the Scallat ice cream storage room here. Mr. Webb will undergo a temperature change of 118 degrees when he walks out of his "office" today—from 22 below to 96 degrees above zero!

103 In Connecticut

East To Receive Relief From Heat
Cool air and rain swept out of the northwest today, giving hope to millions that the season's longest heat wave may be broken.

For the Midwest relief may come today but for the heat-parched Carolinas cooler weather is not expected until tomorrow. The refreshing air fanned out over New England, the areas most affected by the severe heat. Showers and thunderstorms were reported in areas near the Canadian border, though there was no mention of rain in forecasts for the Carolinas.

6 Hurt In Fire

LAKEHURST, N. J. (AP)—Six Marines were injured fighting a roaring forest fire which threatened a housing development and two factories before it was brought under control today.

Wreckage Reached

MILAN, Italy (AP)—Italian Alpine guides today reached the burned out wreckage of a U. S. Navy plane on rugged San Martino Mountain in northern Italy and relayed word back by radio that all aboard had perished.

80 Rebels Slain

ALGIERS, Algeria (AP)—French military headquarters today announced that 80 nationalist rebels had been killed in a sharp fight near the Tunisian frontier.

Draft Slashed

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Army announced today it is cutting its September draft call to 8,000 men, compared with a quota of 11,000 in August.

Our Weather

Fair today and tonight. Tomorrow fair to partly cloudy with afternoon thundershowers tomorrow and Thursday.
Low this morning 71
Low tomorrow morning 72
High today 96
High yesterday 96
Low tomorrow 92
Sunrise today 5:25 a.m.; sunset today 7:30 p.m.
More Weather Data on Page 2-A

Ike Backing Rights Bill Objectives

WASHINGTON (AP)—Sen. Knowland (R-Calif.) said after a White House conference today that President Eisenhower is supporting the four-fold objectives of the administration's civil rights bill now under attack in the Senate.

Knowland, the Senate minority leader, said Eisenhower's position remains as it was stated in a written statement last week.

In the statement, Eisenhower said he hopes the bill will provide for protection of civil rights in general, as well as voting rights. He also called for establishment of a civil rights commission and a new civil rights decision in the Justice Department.

Knowland said Eisenhower's restoration of this position at a meeting with GOP congressional leaders could be interpreted as indicating the President opposes efforts to narrow the bill's scope to provide only for protection of voting rights.

This issue has been put before the Senate by Sen. Anderson (D-N.Y.) and Aiken (R-Vt.) with an amendment to strike out of the provision of the House-passed bill aimed at enforcement of racial integration and other civil rights decisions.

Knowland said the leaders did not discuss with Eisenhower an amendment by Sen. Bricker (R-Ohio) offered in an attempt to save part of this section of the bill. Bricker proposed that enforcement action on general civil rights should be undertaken only when the President issued a directive.

Knowland said he is confident the Senate will reach a vote today on the issue of narrowing the bill's scope.

Knowland said he expects the bill will pass through the Senate in the next few weeks. The Anderson-Aiken amendment would strike most of the section III of the bill. Its backers are claiming enough votes to put it over, but Knowland said he thought there were a number of doubtful votes.

Knowland said he expected the bill will go through pretty much as written if Part III, the part to which Southerners object most strongly, is eliminated.

Whatever happens, Knowland said, it looks as if the Senate is still in for several weeks of discussion on the civil rights issue.

As a result, Knowland said, it looks as if the Senate can't possibly wind up its sessions before mid-August and may very well be unable to adjourn before Sept. 1.

At the time Kolofolis was taken to Chicago to view a man who claimed he killed Mrs. Sheppard, Kolofolis could not identify him.

Meanwhile, novelist Erle Stanley Gardner, whose hopes of getting a lie detector test for Dr. Sheppard were shattered by Ohio's governor, said he will drop all further efforts to aid Sheppard and "get the hell out of here."

Visibly irked by the decision of Gov. C. William O'Neill to cancel the proposed lie test for Sheppard, the mystery story writer declared on arrival in Columbus, Ohio, yesterday.

"We are just going to pick up the pieces and go back to making a living. We are just going to get the hell out of here and we are not coming back unless pressure from readers of the Court of Last Resort is so great that we must."

Robbers Begin Study of Clinton Evidence



Here's the Wachovia vault into which 'giant' robber herded nine persons

Hits Bank For 42 G's

ASHEVILLE—Hundreds of law officers were scouring this resort city and its mountainous environs today for a towering gunman who robbed a Wachovia Bank and Trust Co. branch office of \$42,857 yesterday.

Citizens were taking close second looks at all tall strangers. The holdup man was described as a well-built, six-foot-four-inch, dark-haired man with a mustache.

He was wearing a dark suit, a white shirt and a dark tie. He was carrying a shotgun and a pistol. He was seen running through the streets of Asheville yesterday.

He was wearing a dark suit, a white shirt and a dark tie. He was carrying a shotgun and a pistol. He was seen running through the streets of Asheville yesterday.

He was wearing a dark suit, a white shirt and a dark tie. He was carrying a shotgun and a pistol. He was seen running through the streets of Asheville yesterday.

He was wearing a dark suit, a white shirt and a dark tie. He was carrying a shotgun and a pistol. He was seen running through the streets of Asheville yesterday.

He was wearing a dark suit, a white shirt and a dark tie. He was carrying a shotgun and a pistol. He was seen running through the streets of Asheville yesterday.

He was wearing a dark suit, a white shirt and a dark tie. He was carrying a shotgun and a pistol. He was seen running through the streets of Asheville yesterday.

He was wearing a dark suit, a white shirt and a dark tie. He was carrying a shotgun and a pistol. He was seen running through the streets of Asheville yesterday.

He was wearing a dark suit, a white shirt and a dark tie. He was carrying a shotgun and a pistol. He was seen running through the streets of Asheville yesterday.

He was wearing a dark suit, a white shirt and a dark tie. He was carrying a shotgun and a pistol. He was seen running through the streets of Asheville yesterday.

He was wearing a dark suit, a white shirt and a dark tie. He was carrying a shotgun and a pistol. He was seen running through the streets of Asheville yesterday.

Hits Bank For 42 G's

ASHEVILLE—Hundreds of law officers were scouring this resort city and its mountainous environs today for a towering gunman who robbed a Wachovia Bank and Trust Co. branch office of \$42,857 yesterday.

Citizens were taking close second looks at all tall strangers. The holdup man was described as a well-built, six-foot-four-inch, dark-haired man with a mustache.

He was wearing a dark suit, a white shirt and a dark tie. He was carrying a shotgun and a pistol. He was seen running through the streets of Asheville yesterday.

He was wearing a dark suit, a white shirt and a dark tie. He was carrying a shotgun and a pistol. He was seen running through the streets of Asheville yesterday.

He was wearing a dark suit, a white shirt and a dark tie. He was carrying a shotgun and a pistol. He was seen running through the streets of Asheville yesterday.

He was wearing a dark suit, a white shirt and a dark tie. He was carrying a shotgun and a pistol. He was seen running through the streets of Asheville yesterday.

He was wearing a dark suit, a white shirt and a dark tie. He was carrying a shotgun and a pistol. He was seen running through the streets of Asheville yesterday.

He was wearing a dark suit, a white shirt and a dark tie. He was carrying a shotgun and a pistol. He was seen running through the streets of Asheville yesterday.

He was wearing a dark suit, a white shirt and a dark tie. He was carrying a shotgun and a pistol. He was seen running through the streets of Asheville yesterday.

He was wearing a dark suit, a white shirt and a dark tie. He was carrying a shotgun and a pistol. He was seen running through the streets of Asheville yesterday.

He was wearing a dark suit, a white shirt and a dark tie. He was carrying a shotgun and a pistol. He was seen running through the streets of Asheville yesterday.

He was wearing a dark suit, a white shirt and a dark tie. He was carrying a shotgun and a pistol. He was seen running through the streets of Asheville yesterday.

Taylor Explains Charges

KNOXVILLE, Tenn. (AP)—A U. S. District Court jury today began at 10:21 a. m., EST, its deliberation of the fate of 11 Clinton segregation case defendants.

A lawyers' wrangle delayed the start of deliberations more than 20 minutes after U. S. Dist. Judge Robert L. Taylor finished his charge to the jury.

The defense objected to Taylor's characterization of a vital part of the case as a "well-intentioned act from the standpoint of integration."

That episode followed the bloody beating of the Rev. Paul Turner, young Baptist minister in Clinton. He was assaulted last Dec. 4 after escorting six Negro students past segregationist advocates on the streets of the little highland town near Knoxville.

"From the standpoint of integration, what he (Turner) did was a well-intentioned act," Taylor said in his charge to the jury. "When he finished his charge, Taylor exposed the jury and asked the opposing lawyers whether they had any objections or comments on it."

The judge's face was grim when he began his 32-minute instructions. In clear, simple language he outlined the origin of what is now known as the "Clinton Trial," going back to 1950.

He carefully explained the three parts of the government's charge against the 10 Tennessee defendants and John Kasper, Northern segregationist organizer.

The three parts are: 1. That the defendants had notice of and understood that a court injunction had been issued preventing any interference with the integration of Clinton High School. 2. That one or more of the Tennessee defendants conspired with Kasper to violate the injunction. The government charges that Kasper was the hub of the conspiracy and that each of the defendants was a spoke radiating out from the hub.

3. That, in pursuance of the conspiracy, "overt acts" were committed. Taylor said the jury has these alternatives: "You may acquit all these defendants or convict all of them. You may acquit some and you may convict others. "If you acquit the 10 defendants you must also acquit Kasper."

He carefully explained the three parts of the government's charge against the 10 Tennessee defendants and John Kasper, Northern segregationist organizer.

The three parts are: 1. That the defendants had notice of and understood that a court injunction had been issued preventing any interference with the integration of Clinton High School. 2. That one or more of the Tennessee defendants conspired with Kasper to violate the injunction. The government charges that Kasper was the hub of the conspiracy and that each of the defendants was a spoke radiating out from the hub.

3. That, in pursuance of the conspiracy, "overt acts" were committed. Taylor said the jury has these alternatives: "You may acquit all these defendants or convict all of them. You may acquit some and you may convict others. "If you acquit the 10 defendants you must also acquit Kasper."

He carefully explained the three parts of the government's charge against the 10 Tennessee defendants and John Kasper, Northern segregationist organizer.

The three parts are: 1. That the defendants had notice of and understood that a court injunction had been issued preventing any interference with the integration of Clinton High School. 2. That one or more of the Tennessee defendants conspired with Kasper to violate the injunction. The government charges that Kasper was the hub of the conspiracy and that each of the defendants was a spoke radiating out from the hub.

3. That, in pursuance of the conspiracy, "overt acts" were committed. Taylor said the jury has these alternatives: "You may acquit all these defendants or convict all of them. You may acquit some and you may convict others. "If you acquit the 10 defendants you must also acquit Kasper."

He carefully explained the three parts of the government's charge against the 10 Tennessee defendants and John Kasper, Northern segregationist organizer.

The three parts are: 1. That the defendants had notice of and understood that a court injunction had been issued preventing any interference with the integration of Clinton High School. 2. That one or more of the Tennessee defendants conspired with Kasper to violate the injunction. The government charges that Kasper was the hub of the conspiracy and that each of the defendants was a spoke radiating out from the hub.

SHEPPARD CASE KEY?

New 'Witness' Turns Up

WATERLOO, Iowa (AP)—A seaman who says he may be able to help clear up current controversy in the Dr. Sam Sheppard murder case was here today awaiting developments.

Ernest James Kolofolis, 32, of Long Beach, Calif., was scheduled later in the day to view pictures of Donald J. Wedler, 23, who claims he may have killed the Cleveland osteopath's wife in 1954.

Wedler, held in Deland, Fla., on a burglary charge, admitted slaying a woman under circumstances resembling the Sheppard case. Dr. Sheppard, convicted of the July 4, 1954, blood-gon murder, is serving a life term in Ohio.

Kolofolis said in an interview that when he views large-size pictures he will be able to say if Wedler was the "nervous young man" who gave him a ride at Bay Village, Ohio, the night of the slaying.

Dr. Sheppard's attorney, William Corrigan of Cleveland, has arranged pictures of Wedler for viewing by Kolofolis.

Kolofolis said he has been a merchant seaman for 13 years. He said he was picked up at Bay Village by a young driver who seemed agitated.

"He was shaking so he could hardly light his cigarette," Kolofolis said. "He told me he had just had a fight with a woman and then her husband came in and told me she had been killed."

Kolofolis said the back seat of the car held several newspapers which appeared to be possibly recovered with blood. Kolofolis said he got out in Cleveland.

L. Gov. Paul W. Herbert of Ohio has been associated with the Sheppard defense, said at Columbus yesterday that Kolofolis was regarded as a missing witness in the Sheppard trial. Herbert said Kolofolis told him the story last January. At that time Kolofolis was taken to Chicago to view a man who claimed he killed Mrs. Sheppard, Kolofolis could not identify him.

Meanwhile, novelist Erle Stanley Gardner, whose hopes of getting a lie detector test for Dr. Sheppard were shattered by Ohio's governor, said he will drop all further efforts to aid Sheppard and "get the hell out of here."

Baxter's Bucks Not There, Say Experts

By ANN SAWYER
Charlotte News Staff Writer
Councilman Herbert Baxter's \$5 million addition to the city's property valuation is okay by the tax men, but they don't know where it's coming from.

Robert N. Williams, assistant county tax supervisor, said today he does not "see any additional valuations at this time."

The County Tax Supervisor's office is responsible for listing city property for taxation. Mr. Baxter yesterday persuaded his Council colleagues to add \$5 million to the \$47 million property valuation on which the city's tax rate will be figured.

Mr. Baxter said the Council could reasonably expect that much would be added to the city's taxable property values by the end of the year.

But it turns out the \$47 million figure given the Council already included a \$9 million for anticipated increases in property values.

"BE CONSERVATIVE"
In his letter to City Manager Henry A. Yancey and Municipal Accountant George Livingston, Mr. Williams said, "We hope you will use these figures in a conservative way when you make up your budget estimate, because there is some \$9 million of which we are hoping to have but which is not definite."

Mr. Williams said he was anticipating the extra valuation "since I received quite a bit of criticism for last year's estimated valuations being less than we actually came up with."

Councilman Baxter repeatedly has criticized the tax office because it cannot give the council a concrete valuation figure. The property valuation figure the Council uses in setting the tax rate is an estimate of the

thoroughly described by witnesses. They knew this much about the robbery. He was between six feet two and six feet four inches in height and weighed between 220 and 240 pounds. He was "well proportioned," not "beefy." He had an olive complexion and was dressed as an outdoorsman.

His clothing resembled that of a ranger. He wore a gray hat and shirt and pants which matched. The shirt sleeves were buttoned at the cuffs. Witnesses remembered that shirt and pants were gray to faded green.

The man apparently did a homemade job on his weapon. It was a sawed-off model with a compensator, either a file or a shot gun. The bullet holes were in a box 2 1/2 inches long.

NO PRO?
In the view of the fact that the man apparently hung around the front of the bank for some time before pulling the daring robbery, FBI officials doubted that he was a "professional."

"At this time," Mr. Chiles said, "he does not appear to be the usual professional type."

A big question mark in the investigation is the method of escape. The holdup man stole from the bank just an unsuspecting janitor clutching paper bags of money.

He wore no mask, unlike the three men who stuck up the Apex branch of Durham Bank and Trust Co. July 12. They disappeared with \$32,991.

"There is no indication," Mr. Chiles said, "of a relationship between the two jobs."

The man had herded five women into the vault.

See SEARCH on page 2-A
Wachovia's Loss Covered Quickly
WINSTON-SALEM (AP)—Four hours after a gunman held up the Wachovia Bank & Trust Co. Northside branch in Asheville yesterday, taking \$42,857, the bank from an insurance company check covering the loss.

Wachovia representatives at the home office here announced today that an insurance adjuster completed an audit of the loss at 4 p. m. and wrote out a check to cover it.

Husky Crew Of Writers Turned Fat

Beb Quincy Reports on 6-B
Ball Boy 4A
Business 10-A, 9-B
Classified 9-11B
Comics 6B
Earl Wilson 4A
Editorials 8A
Everyday Counselor 9A
Obituaries 9B
Radio-TV 5B
Serials 12B
Sports 6-7B
Theaters 4B
You & Your Health 9A
Women 2-3A
Worry Clinic 9A