

Austrian Police Summoned To Receive USC Students

Hungary Frees Pair Who Crossed Border

VIENNA (AP)—Austrian police at the Nickelsdorf border station were summoned across the line to a Hungarian frontier station this afternoon to receive two University of South Carolina students held by the Hungarian Communists since May 26.

They are Mike A. Gilbert and Warren Hair. Gilbert is from Waterboro and Hair from North Augusta in South Carolina. The Austrians planned to bring the two students and another Austrian being expelled from Hungary to Vienna police headquarters.

The students' case is being handled by Austrian authorities because it involves an illegal border crossing, officials said. Later they will be turned over to the U.S. consular authorities in Vienna.

EARLIER WORD

The U.S. Legation in Budapest had been informed earlier by the Hungarian government that the students would be released. On a hiking tour in Austria, they disappeared over the Hungarian border and up until early this week Hungarian officials disclaimed any knowledge of their whereabouts. A girl at an Austrian hotel where they had been staying said they told her they were going into Hungary for excitement.

The Hungarian Foreign Ministry informed the legation the 20-year-old youths would be put across the border into Austria at the little frontier town of Hegyesalonta, the main road and rail station between Hungary and Austria.

FIRST ADMISSION
The Foreign Ministry report to the legation that the pair were being expelled from the country was the first Hungarian admission that they were in the country.

The ministry said nothing about the state of their health, but a legation official said he assumed they were all right.

In South Carolina, the parents of the youths greeted the news of their release with joy. W. D. Hair of North Augusta, S. C., Warren's father, said, "My Hair is almost hysterical with joy. I'm less excited but it's the best news we've heard in a long time. We are so relieved. We have been in a high state of tension."

WONDERFUL DAY

At Waterboro, S. C., Mrs. Emma Gilbert, Mike's mother, said, "I'm so happy I don't know what to say. This has been the most wonderful day of my life. I just can't tell you. Oh, I'm so happy."

The parents of both youths praised the U.S. State Department for its work in freeing the youths. Each family said that if the boys wanted to continue their education, the family had no objection.

The elder Hair said he was notified by Sen. Thurmond (D-SC) that the State Department said the youths would be released at the border town of Hegyesalonta on the main railroad and highway lines between Austria and Hungary. Thurmond told Hair that U.S. authorities would meet the youths.

Thurmond also said that he wanted to talk with Warren Hair after the youth returns to the United States.

Evening Prayer

For Thy blessings freely given us this week, we give Thee thanks, Our Father. For our sins committed against Thee, we ask Thy forgiveness. We would bring this week to a close with Thee. Through Christ our Lord, Amen.



JOSEPH TENCZAR

Senators Told Of Pressures By Unionists

WASHINGTON (AP)—Senators digging into Bakers Union affairs came up today with a story of a dinner that raised \$60,000 for union vice president Max Kralstein, money derived chiefly from "pressuring" employers to buy tickets and souvenir ads.

Frank Dutto, union chairman for the Savich dinner that added this sum to Kralstein's capital assets, took the fifth amendment when asked whether he was a Communist prior to 1950.

But Dutto said "I am not now a member of the Communist Party" and that since 1950 he has filed non-Communist affidavits with the government.

The dinner in honor of Kralstein, New York national vice president of the union, was thrown by New York local No. 3 in June of last year at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel. Dutto is organizing director of the local.

EMPLOYERS PRESSURED

Joseph Tenczar, a noted union business agent, said much of the money came from pressuring employers for contributions. Employers both bought tickets at \$25 each and purchased ads in a souvenir program.

Robert Kennedy, chief counsel of the Senate racketeering investigating committee, said the local's financial records showed Kralstein received more than \$60,000 of the banquet proceeds to buy a new home and furnishings.

He said total receipts were about \$33,000.

Dutto said he couldn't see anything wrong about asking employers to buy tickets to attend and buy advertisements in a souvenir program. He said the union was always being asked to kick in for Bakers Employer Assn. affairs.

He said from the start when the Kralstein banquet was planned there was no secret about the local's officials wanting to raise money to buy Kralstein a home. Counsel Kennedy first asked Dutto about alleged former Communist contacts. Kennedy read from union proceedings that Dutto had been denied credentials to sit as delegate to a bakery workers convention on grounds of alleged Communist ties.

They Watch The Scales For You

See The Second Front

Business	11A	10B
Classified	10	13B
Comics	10A	
Crossword Puzzle	16B	
Earl Wilson	16B	
Editorials	8A	
Everyday Counselor	9A	
Obituaries	10B	
Radio-TV	10B	
Serials	12A	
Sports	5B	
Theaters	9B	
To Your Good Health	9A	
Women	24B	
Worry Clinic	6A	

U. S. Gives \$49 Million To Poland

WASHINGTON (AP)—The United States today signed a \$49,900,000 aid agreement with Communist Poland and promised \$46,100,000 more if and when congress provides authority and funds.

The agreement ended 31 months of negotiations set off last February by President Eisenhower's promise to help Poland or any other Red nation which demonstrates a will to assert its sovereignty and independence of Soviet domination.

The long-range purpose behind the U. S. aid program, Eisenhower made clear, is to let the Soviet satellite countries about the Baltic last night has been executed. It was announced aboard this supercarrier today.

The report spelled at least partial success for a mercy operation that had sharply curtailed navy maneuvers at which President Eisenhower, a guest aboard the Saratoga, was a spectator.

Sixteen of the 18 warships escorting the "Big Sara" had been sent to take part in the hunt, and four of the 60,000-ton carrier's own planes were put into the search at dawn.

Announcement of the rescue came shortly after word had been received aboard the Saratoga that James C. Hagerty, presidential press secretary, said the report came from the heavy cruiser Boston.

A Saratoga officer said a helicopter had been sent from the carrier Valley Forge to check on the report.

The effects of the diversion of forces appeared in the day's scheduled program for Eisenhower, but out during the night. Three of five training exercises Eisenhower had been scheduled to witness were wiped out.

Two pilots flying out of the Navy's Cecil Field at Jacksonville, Fla., were lost last night when the F3B jet Demons they were flying plunged into the Atlantic. There still had been word aboard the Saratoga early today on the cause of the mishap.

NOT IN MANEUVERS
The planes were not taking part in the Saratoga maneuvers, officers on the supercarrier said. Rear admiral R. Eric Britz, commander of the Saratoga task force, gave orders last night for 16 of the carrier's propeller-driven Skyraider attack bombers to take off at dawn and join the hunt.

But at dawn, a few minutes after taking another sniff at some water which had dripped from moist electrodes, the cat jumped toward the witnesses. They cringed against the wall of the room.

A guard then opened the door and the cat stroiled out. The hulking 29-year-old victim of the state's 252nd electrocution was convicted of raping an Allemdale white woman.

Asked for his last words by Deputy Warden R. Fuller Goodman, Daniels answered: "I'm a white man, and I'm one of his witnesses for evermore."

Daniels was brought into the death house at 7:10 a. m. and the first of three 2,400-volt charges was pumped into him two minutes later.

He was pronounced dead at 7:15 a. m. as the black cat walked onto the death scene.



Secretary Dulles, Eisenhower Watch Launching Of Planes

Crashes Delay Maneuvers; One Pilot Saved From Sea

ABOARD USS SARATOGA (AP)—The pilot of one of the two jet planes which plunged into the Atlantic last night has been rescued. It was announced aboard this supercarrier today.

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before 6 a. m. EDT, the 60,000-ton "Big Sara" put only four search planes into the air.

Original plans for 16 were changed at least temporarily when it developed that several aircraft from bases ashore already were on the search.

A Saratoga briefing officer explained that precautions were being taken against "cluttering up the air" in the rescue effort.

The sharp paring of the Saratoga's escort of warships wiped out plans to give Eisenhower a look at firing of a Terrier guided missile from a heavy cruiser.

It also eliminated a demonstration of anti-submarine warfare tactics and of precautions against effects of radioactive fallout from atomic weapons.

Still on the schedule was the firing of two other types of guided missiles—the Regulus and the Sidewinder.

Police and civilian agencies today had a grim task of completing identification of five of the 19 victims. It was complicated because many of the workers knew each other only by their first names.

There was no debate yesterday as the vital measure passed the Senate on second reading by 46 to 2. The actual count after Senate Finance Chairman Nelson Woodson of Rowan explained the measure and details of a compromise worked out by Senate and House finance leaders last Friday.

Under the tax changes in the bill, general fund collections next fiscal year are expected to total nearly 250 million dollars, Woodson said. The following year the revenue is expected to total 246 1/2 million.

The major change in the bill is a revision in the corporate income tax allocation formula, which will reduce state revenues about 14 million during the biennium, Gov. Hodges plugged for the change to aid industrial development and to minimize inequities in the present allocation formula.

The revenue bill provides for tax reductions for motion picture theaters, bus companies and installment paper dealers.

The changes in the tax structure, including the revision in the corporate income tax, were recommended by a State Tax Study Commission.

Go First to FIELDS — Expert Watch Repairs.

19 Are Dead

N. C. Wreck Equals Worst In Country

FAYETTEVILLE (AP)—The death toll of a fiery two-truck collision near here reached 19 today, equalling the nation's record for the worst truck accident in history.

Willie Gary of Syracuse, N. Y., died in a hospital here from injuries received in the accident near here yesterday.

Some 13 persons died at the scene, the others in hospitals. The accident occurred at an intersection of U.S. 301 and N.C. 102 when a tractor-trailer truck loaded with potatoes slammed into a flat-bed truck carrying laborers on the way to a farm field. The workers' truck caught fire.

In Chicago, the National Safety Council said the record number of deaths in a truck collision occurred in a similar accident in Texas in August, 1947, when 19 persons were killed.

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Go First to FIELDS — Expert Watch Repairs.



Johnny (Left) And Tommy Show Tourniquet Technique

Bleeding Stopped

Youngster Happy Heroes At Hand

GREENSBORO (AP)—There were two young heroes in Greensboro today and a third youngster who was mighty glad of it.

Eddie Lee Jr., 13, fell while riding his bicycle yesterday. A milk bottle he was carrying broke, nearly severing his right wrist.

Eddie screamed when he saw the blood spurting from the wrist artery, attracting his mother, Mrs. E. C. Lee, and two neighbors, Tommy and Johnny Traylor, 12 and 10 years old.

Using a stick and a handkerchief, the brothers applied a tourniquet below Eddie's right armpit until an ambulance arrived. Eddie needed surgery to re-

Carolina Girls Fall In U. S. Spelling Bee

WASHINGTON (AP)—Youngsters started falling by the wayside early in the national spelling bee today.

Ernest E. Bellizzi Jr., 13, of Little Mass., was the first to flum through the 64 youthful spellers from all over the country who were competing in the 4th annual world contest.

Ernest put only one "L" in "realism."

The first round saw the elimination of Donna Wallen, 13, of 3 nation, Wis., who misspelled "ten-word" as "forward."

Going down in round two were Julie Mosser, 14, of Manning, S. C., and Patty Gill Nash, 13, of Lowell, N. C. Julie used only one "r" in trying "aggravate." Patty misspelled "interim" as "interem."

Joe Veno, 12, of Barboursville, W. Va., almost fell out before facing Bellizzi but a technical advisor saved her. She spelled "redundant," meaning "redundant," with an "n" in the middle and lit the stage in tears. Pronounced Benson S. Alteman, however, called the word out of order and it was stricken out. Judy came back and after managing a relieved smile whizzed through "metaphor" to remain in the bee.

Forty girls and 27 boys matched syllables in the finals. Until just two contestants are left, one misspelling is fatal. The ultimate winner has to be able to spell the last word missed and then spell correctly a new one.

WEATHER

Partly cloudy, warm and humid today, tonight and Saturday, with widely scattered afternoon and evening thunder showers.

Low this morning 65
Low tomorrow morning 65
High today 87
High yesterday 84
High tomorrow 87
Sunrise today 5:08 a. m.
Sunset today 7:36 p. m.

More Weather Data on Page 3-A

'SLOPPY' LAD TAKES OFF 9 MONTHS

PROVIDENCE, R. I. (AP)—John W. Betters, 20, was brought into District Court last Aug. 25 on a charge of reckless driving.

Judge Luigi De Pasquale sent him home because he was wearing "sloppy" clothes and ordered him to appear in the following morning.

Betters showed up at court yesterday, nine months later. "Why didn't you?" asked the judge.

"I still had the same clothes on," the youth replied.

Judge De Pasquale fined him \$100 and costs and said the fine would have been \$50 if he appeared right the first time.

Member Of School Board To Graduate

GAYLORD, Mich. (AP)—Ray McKinley, a 66-year-old Gaylord lumber company executive and a member of the local school board, will graduate from high school himself tonight.

He dropped out of school during his senior year in 1909 to help in his father's print shop and never returned until last fall. For the past six years, he has handled students.

—WITNESSES CRINGE IN HORROR—

Black Cat Enters Death Cell

SPECIAL TO THE NEWS
COLUMBIA, S. C.—While Marion Daniels, a convicted Negro rapist, went to his death today calmly muttering, "Lord, have mercy on me."

However, about 50 guards and spectators became jittery witnesses to a ghastly aftermath to the electrocution.

A black cat crept into the death chamber and its weird antics around the electric chair backed the witnesses against the wall of the death house in surprised horror.

The cat appeared as the physician, Dr. M. Whitfield Chatham, was examining the body. It had slipped through a partially-open door.

The cat moved to the death chair and began sniffing. Guards who attempted to scare the cat away were told by Chatham: "Let the cat go."

After taking another sniff at some water which had dripped from moist electrodes, the cat jumped toward the witnesses. They cringed against the wall of the room.

A guard then opened the door and the cat stroiled out. The hulking 29-year-old victim of the state's 252nd electrocution was convicted of raping an Allemdale white woman.

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