

Montgomery: Partly cloudy and continued hot. A few widely scattered afternoon thundershowers. Predicted high 97, low 73. Tuesday's high 97, low 75. (Details Weather Map, Page 2.)

The Montgomery Advertiser

Wallace Makes Stand in School Door; Kennedy Tears Tissue Of Discontent

Will Ask New Rights Legislation

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Kennedy, addressing the nation after federalized state Guardsmen had forced the enrollment of two Negroes in the University of Alabama, warned Tuesday night that the "fires of frustration and discord are burning in every American city."

Kennedy said that next week he is going to ask Congress to make a commitment to the proposition that "race has no place in American life or American law."

He sketched out what he has in mind: Authority for declaring that all persons must be served in public places such as hotels, restaurants and similar institutions. Authority for the federal government to participate more fully in law suits to obtain admission of Negroes to schools.

LIVES THREATENED
In cities North and South, Kennedy said, there are demonstrations, parades and protests which "threaten violence and threaten lives."

The problem, he said, cannot be quieted by token moves, so the nation has an opportunity to act today to see to it that a forthcoming change is peaceful and constructive.

The chief executive said there is in American cities "a rising tide of discontent that threatens the public safety."

Kennedy addressed the nation by radio and television on a chain of events that wound up with the admission of two Negroes to the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa.

Kennedy had ordered Gov. George C. Wallace to cease what the President called "unlawful obstructions" to admission of Vivian Malone and James A. Hood.

Wallace placed himself across the doorway of the registrars' building as he had pledged he would do. Kennedy issued the order necessary for use of federal troops or Alabama National Guardsmen to enforce a court order for admission of the Negroes.

Wallace departed, and the Negroes enrolled. At the University of Alabama, the President said, the fact that two qualified Negroes were enrolled was due in large measure to the attitude of other students.

PRaises STUDENTS
Kennedy first outlined the day's developments in Tuscaloosa, pointing that Alabama National Guardsmen were necessary to force registration of two qualified Alabama residents "who happened to have been Negro."

He praised the conduct of the students at the University of Alabama. He said he hoped that every American would stop and examine his conscience. He noted the nation was founded on the principle that all men are created equal and said the country today is engaged in a worldwide struggle to see who will remain free.

He said students of any color ought to be able to select their college without having to be bothered up with federal troops. Consumers should be able to get service in places like hotels and restaurants without restriction of race, he said.

And, he went on, certainly all Americans should be able to register and vote. Discrimination exists in every

2 White Men Shot As Race Hassle Erupts

CAMBRIDGE, Md. (AP)—Two white men were struck in the chest by shotgun blasts late Tuesday night as racial violence erupted in this Eastern Shore community.

The men were taken to Cambridge Maryland Hospital in an undetermined condition. State police said they were struck as they stood in front of the doorway of a body and paint shop in the Negro section of town. They were identified as Jerome Shenton, 37, owner of the shop and George Bernard Todd, 42, a fire insurance agent.

The shooting occurred while crowds of whites and Negroes skirmished and three separate fires broke out in white business establishments, one of them Shenton's shop.

DOGS RUSHED IN
State police, using K-9 dogs and armed with riot sticks, were rushed in to quell the fighting. The fires were reported under control, but bricks still were flying sporadically in the Negro section.

The only Negro member of the Dorchester County School Board, Helen Waters, reported that windows in the front of her home were smashed by bricks. The board had voted unanimously Tuesday not to integrate schools, which still are segregated from the fourth grade down, until 1968, the time originally set by the board.

A state patrolman and a fireman were injured during the rioting and three Negroes were killed.

3 FIRES ERUPT
Capt. Paul Randall, commander of the Eastern Shore state police, said one of his troopers was hit in the head by a rock as he tried to control a Negro mob milling about a white grocery store in the Negro section of town, the scene of a general alarm blaze.

The fires erupted in three separate businesses, all owned by white persons and all located in the Negro section of town. Police said they believed the third fire, a general alarm blaze which broke out in a grocery store, also was the result of such a device.

The violence erupted after a crowd of whites, estimated at between 175 and 200, followed a group of Negro demonstrators into the Negro section of town.

The Negroes, numbering about 100, had marched through the Freedom Riders, now in charge of plant production for the West Point Manufacturing Co., West Point, Ga.

Gov. Wallace carried out his promise to stand in schoolhouse door. He talked to U.S. Marshal Peyton Norville, Nicholas Katzenbach, Deputy U.S. Atty. Gen.

House Passes Attorney Bill
By FORREST CASTLEBERRY
The Alabama House of Representatives passed, 82-12, Tuesday a bill apparently designed by the administration as a replacement for an earlier highway attorneys measure which a Senate filibuster appears to have doomed.

The bill would create a legal division within the Highway Department, with the chief counsel and up to five assistants having merit system status to be appointed by the highway director with the approval of the attorney general.

The highway director, with the approval of the attorney general, may appoint such local attorneys as may be necessary or desirable to acquire rights-of-way and assist in condemnation proceedings.

Flowers Mum On Activity

Attorney Gen. Richmond Flowers withheld comment Tuesday afternoon on Gov. Wallace's stand at the University of Alabama Tuesday when two Negroes were enrolled.

Flowers said he would withhold any comment "until I have seen the governor's latest statement."

The attorney general said he did not go to Tuscaloosa Tuesday but had sent a representative to the university "strictly as an onlooker." The representative had not reported to him and said if civil rights bills are filibustered, Negroes will put on a nationwide campaign of civil disobedience.

The protest against a filibuster, said the Rev. George Lawrence, would take the form of tying up transportation by "laying out" buses, protesting railroad airports, across railroad tracks, and in bus depots.

Negroes also, he said, will go on "colored telephone-buying campaigns" if the filibuster is used to delay passage of civil rights laws.

The sit-in on Congress, Lawrence said, will be timed to occur while Congress is considering civil rights legislation, and will be "massive, militant and monumental."

He said 50,000 people are already available in the New York area alone to go to Washington and take part in the demonstration.

Sit-In Looms For Congress
NEW YORK (AP)—A Negro leader promised Tuesday a massive sit-in on Congress this summer and said if civil rights bills are filibustered, Negroes will put on a nationwide campaign of civil disobedience.

The protest against a filibuster, said the Rev. George Lawrence, would take the form of tying up transportation by "laying out" buses, protesting railroad airports, across railroad tracks, and in bus depots.

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FEPCC Plan Poses Threat To Civil Rights Law
WASHINGTON (AP)—Disclosures that President Kennedy is considering asking Congress to set up a Fair Employment Practices Commission (FEPCC) threaten to force equality in employment rights program Tuesday.

Senate Republican Leader Everett M. Dirksen of Illinois told a news conference after a White House meeting of GOP congressional leaders with Kennedy that a proposal to set up a commission to enforce equality in employment had been discussed.

Alabama National Guard Awaiting Orders To Move To Tuscaloosa

By BOB HESS
Alabama's Air and Army National Guard received notice Tuesday that they would be federalized Tuesday night and the general expectation among many officials seemed to be that there would be no orders, with minor exceptions, unless violence broke out.

Col. Ray Acton, judge advocate for the Dixie Division, the 31st Infantry Division, now in summer training at Ft. McClellan, Birmingham, who were ordered to move under state orders at Tuscaloosa.

No other orders were received Tuesday night and the general expectation among many officials seemed to be that there would be no orders, with minor exceptions, unless violence broke out.

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FOLLOWING EVENTS
Bobby's Chicken Got Cold During Crisis At Capstone
WASHINGTON (AP)—Attorney Gen. Robert F. Kennedy's lunch got cold Tuesday before he got around to eating it.

His chicken lunch from the Justice Department kitchen arrived at about 11:30 a.m. but he did not get around to eating it.

Kennedy finally ate his lunch after Katzenbach and other officials had left Wallace standing at the door of the university's registration hall and had taken the two Negroes, Vivian J. Malone and James A. Hood, to the dormitories which had been assigned to them in advance.

Kennedy talked several times by telephone with his brother, President Kennedy, and with Katzenbach and other officials in Tuscaloosa.

Shortly after 4 p.m. Kennedy went with Marshall to the White House where they spent roughly 20 minutes.

Asked whether the attorney general had spent the time with the President, a Justice Department spokesman said he presumed so but declined any speculation as to what they discussed.

After the attorney general's return, the Justice Department said the attorney general would have no statement on the situation in Alabama.

As to whether the governor might have risked a contempt citation for not agreeing to Katzenbach's demand that the two Negroes be admitted, the spokesman said that was a matter for the courts to decide.

The Republican leader said the administration is considering proposing a bill for the desegregation of all public facilities, such as bus depots, parks, swimming pools and libraries.

He said there is no doubt that Dirksen said he does not expect the administration proposals to pass until next week, after a conference of the President with leaders of both parties.

2 Negroes Register Peacefully

By BOB INGRAM
Advertiser Staff Writer
TUSCALOOSA — Alabama's school segregation barrier crumbled here the night of federal authority here Tuesday when two Negroes were enrolled at the University of Alabama.

Complete peace prevailed throughout the dramatic day. Wallace turned back representatives of the Justice Department when they sought to enroll the students at 10:30 a.m. But shortly after 3 p.m. Wallace vacated his position at the door.

The enrollment of the Negro students at the University of Alabama National Guard troops arrived on the scene to force the entry of the students.

'CONTINUE TO FIGHT'
The governor made no effort to resist the troops, but commented that he knew it was a "bitter pill" for them. Alabama-ians to be called upon to enforce the desegregation orders of the federal court.

Wallace issued a brief statement to the mass of newsmen in which he declared he was returning to his office in Montgomery "to continue the fight."

The governor never saw the two Negro students. They remained in the car during both concentrations.

Immediately after Wallace left the campus the Negro students entered Foster Auditorium and registered for the summer session.

STUDENTS WATCH CALMLY
The 20-year-old Negro girl, who had worn a black dress upon her arrival Tuesday morning, was wearing a pink summer frock when she registered. She will study business administration.

Hood, also 20, wore a dark blue and dark tie. He will study psychology.

While they were paying their fees and registering, newsmen swarmed around the tables in Foster Auditorium. A group of white students stood nearby, watching curiously and calmly.

"This is our first and only mass conference," Hood said. "We are very happy our registration takes place without incident. We hope to get down to our purpose—study."

OVIATIONS GIVEN WALLACE
Malone and Hood, who said "we can get down to studying . . . that's all we want to do here."

Shortly thereafter the two were hustled off to a nearby bookstore to secure textbooks. Early in the day they were moved into dormitory rooms on the campus—Miss Malone at Mary Burke Hall, Hood at Palmer Hall.

A large crowd of white students gathered to watch the final act of the drama, standing in the University of Alabama in Mississippi were withdrawn from the campus Tuesday.

Col. William R. Lynch, commander of the 200-man detachment that has handled guard duty at Ole Miss, said a statement issued later on the Army's surprise move.

The soldiers were standing guard at Baxter Hall, a men's dormitory which quarters both the Negroes James H. Meredith and Cleve McDowell.

At Washington, the Army said Lt. Robert Melton said the Rev. Bernard Lafayette of Selma told him two white men beat him. Melton said Lafayette was being treated in hospital.

The lieutenant said no other details were available and no arrests were made.

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Soldiers Leave Ole Miss Campus

OXFORD, Miss. (AP)—Soldiers on guard to help protect two Negro students at the University of Mississippi were withdrawn from the campus Tuesday.

Col. William R. Lynch, commander of the 200-man detachment that has handled guard duty at Ole Miss, said a statement issued later on the Army's surprise move.

The soldiers were standing guard at Baxter Hall, a men's dormitory which quarters both the Negroes James H. Meredith and Cleve McDowell.

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The lieutenant said no other details were available and no arrests were made.

Door 'Open' At Huntsville

Gov. George C. Wallace issued his intention of going to Huntsville Thursday to seek to block the enrollment of a Negro student at the University's Research Institute.

While the governor made no official comment on the Huntsville situation, it was learned that due to the federalization of the Alabama National Guard, he considers it futile to seek to block the enrollment of 27-year-old David McGlathery.

It was through the use of troops that two Negroes were enrolled at the University of Alabama in Tuscaloosa Tuesday, after Wallace had turned back officials of the Justice Department.

McGlathery, a Huntsville native, is a graduate of Alabama A&M, and is now employed as a mathematician at the George C. Marshall Space Flight Center in Huntsville. He plans to do research graduate work at the Research Institute.

SNF Official Beaten Near Home At Selma

SELMA (AP)—Police said a field secretary for the pro-integration Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee was jumped and beaten tonight near his home.

Li Robert Melton said the Rev. Bernard Lafayette of Selma told him two white men beat him. Melton said Lafayette was being treated in hospital.

The lieutenant said no other details were available and no arrests were made.

Wallace's Day At Tuscaloosa— See Page 4