



Little Rock Students Walk Out; Like Says Faubus 'Mistaken Man'

New Command

RALEIGH (AP) — Col. Weston H. Willis, 51, of Jacksonville, has been promoted to brigadier general in the North Carolina National Guard and assigned to command the fourth corps artillery with headquarters in Charlotte. Gov. Hodges announced today.

Knowland in Race

SACRAMENTO, Calif. (AP) — Sen. William F. Knowland officially entered the race for the California governorship today. He will oppose Gov. Goodwin J. Knight for the Republican nomination in the state's primary next June 3.

Verbal Clashes

VIENNA, Austria (AP) — The question of membership for Red China in the new International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) today touched off violent oratory reminiscent of east-west clashes in other world organizations.

Receives Message

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Eisenhower said today he received a message of warm friendship from King Saud within hours of the signing of a representative of the Saudi Arabian king broke with the U.S. policy line on Syria yesterday.

Egypt Pledges

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (AP) — Egypt pledged today it would not "tolerate that even a finger tip of Syria be hurt, or a hair of Syria be ruffled by any aggressor."

Plans Denied

PARIS (AP) — The Duke and Duchess of Windsor defend through their secretary today that they have made plans to be buried in Baltimore, Md. A Baltimore newspaper reported plans had been made by the couple.

Damage High

NAHA, Okinawa (AP) — Typhoon Faye caused about three million dollars in damage to U.S. Air Force installations when it roared through the Ryukyu Islands last week, the Air Force said today.

News Deferred

PARIS (AP) — President Rene Coty today deferred announcement of his choice for France's new Premier to consult with the Algerian expert of the last two governments, Resident Minister Robert LaCoste.

Has Plan For Troop Removal

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Eisenhower described Gov. Orval Faubus of Arkansas today as a mistaken man doing a disservice to his city and state. The president also said he sees two avenues of hope for removing troops from Little Rock.

In response to news conference questions, Eisenhower said two different situations could justify withdrawal of the troops now being used to enforce racial integration at Little Rock's Central High.

The giving of unequivocal assurances that the court integration order will not be obstructed and that peace and order will be maintained.

An actual, factual development of peaceful conditions to the extent that local police could control the situation.

STILL AT WORK

Eisenhower noted further that a committee of four Southern governors still is seeking a solution.

The integration troops issue was the dominating subject at the President's news conference. Only now and then did questions and answers diverge to other subjects.

One reporter asked whether Eisenhower felt that Faubus "really wants to put an end to the problem in Little Rock."

The president said he wouldn't want to answer that as he never tries to interpret motives of other people with whom he disagrees. He said he simply believes that Faubus is mistaken in what he is doing and is doing a disservice to his city and his state.

Eisenhower declined to go beyond the Little Rock crisis to say whether his public pledges to support all measures necessary to uphold the courts meant that he would use troops to enforce integration elsewhere.

He said he didn't want to get into hypothetical questions, and that each case is different and decisions must be sustained or this is not America.

He also said that no one deplores use of troops more than he does. This, Eisenhower said, is not really American except as it becomes necessary in the support of institutions vital to this country.

The courts, Eisenhower said, are not here just to enforce integration. He said they are the bulwark, the shield against autocratic government.



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(AP PHOTOS)

Jim Still Winner?

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There were indications, too, that Thomas X. Haggerty, 60, of Chicago, might pull out to leave Lee as the sole opponent of James R. Hoffa, leading contender for the union's presidency.

Hoffa appeared a sure winner, but his opponents were determined to carry the convention decision for control of the giant scandal-scattered union to a record roll-call vote.

That would serve the purpose of lining up Hoffa and anti-Hoffa forces against one another for what could shape up as a big session of the anti-Hoffa forces from the Teamsters.

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The death race, because he firmly believes the union owed an obligation to its members to "restore the good name of the Teamsters Union" and keep it within the AFL-CIO.

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"MUST BE FOUND" Hodges declared "a solution to the problem must be found and can be found."

"We must find a solution as Americans, not as Democrats or Republicans, segregationists or integrationists."

"I devoutly hope that two distinguished Americans and public servants — namely the governor of Arkansas and the President of the United States — will yet be able to resolve the issue which affects all Americans."

Hodges said the Southern governors' committee did not plan any further steps in the situation immediately but that it would be "standing by" in case its services are needed.

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COLUMBIA, S. C. (AP) — A former South Carolina governor today termed "spineless" the four Southern governors who conferred Tuesday with President Eisenhower on the use of federal troops to force integration at Little Rock's Central High School in Arkansas.

"If they had any backbone, it was to support the President," former Gov. R. M. Jefferies said in an interview with the Columbia Record.

He said this of the four: "Gov. Leroy Collins of Florida is an opportunist."

"Gov. Frank Clement of Tennessee used his Tennessee National Guard to escort Negroes to a white high school last year."

"Gov. Theodore McKeldin of Maryland nominated President Eisenhower in 1952."

"Gov. Luther Hodges of North Carolina is not on the fence, he's on both sides of the fence."

FAUBUS HIT TOO "As for Gov. Orval Faubus of Arkansas, Jefferies said, he has not been as firm and positive all the way as he should have."

"However, he does represent the sovereignty of the individual American state and I want that to prevail, hell or high water."

Jefferies, now state senator from Colleton County, said "no martial law ever was declared" in Little Rock, which he viewed as a necessary preliminary to sending in federal troops.

The senator is a member of the state segregation committee that has planned most of the state's segregation legislation designed to protect the state's school system against racial integration.

Guard Belongs To Governor?

TALLAHASSEE, Fla. (AP) — Maj. Gen. Mark Lance, adjutant general of Florida, said today that the president cannot federalize the Florida National Guard when it is on active state duty on call of the governor.

Lance told the House Constitutional Amendments Committee that Gov. Orval Faubus had released the Arkansas National Guard from active state service at Little Rock. The president then federalized the Arkansas guardsmen.

"When the guard is an active state duty the governor is the commander-in-chief. I could not issue any orders to my officers that were not concurred in by the governor. In case of insurrection, if the governor wanted us first, he could have us," Lance said.

"What would happen if the Guard was under the state and the president thought the governor had called it for an improper purpose and sent in federal troops?" he was asked.

"Well, we could have another Fort Moultrie as in 1861 when the South Carolina militia fired on federal forces," Lance answered.

GUARDSMEN ADVANCE The Guardsmen, with rifles across their chests, advanced slowly down the street moving toward the end of the block.

As the leaders advanced one boy set fire to the straw-filled dummy and threw it in the path of the demonstrators and later moved them a block away from the school area.

Earlier 30 Guardsmen, forming a solid military box, escorted eight Negro students into school through ranks of hostile jeering white students.

Regular Army paratroopers took over from federalized National Guardsmen.

Discipline Feared By 'Strikers'

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. (AP) — About 75 white students walked out of Central High School classes today in what was subtitled as a mass protest against racial integration within the school.

The white boys and girls began straggling from the main entrance of the building within moments after the 9 a.m. change-of-classes bell rang.

They walked quietly across the campus and massed on the curbing across from the building.

There they called out other students wearing from the windows and doorways to join them.

"Come on you chickens!" the demonstrating students shouted. "Dirty chickens," they yelled.

The students reportedly had been threatened with suspension if they took part in the demonstration. They were ordered to leave from the building and joined the demonstrating group. Almost in tears, she said.

"I couldn't get anyone else. They won't come out. I am so ashamed I could scream."

The teenagers said their parents had told them that if enough joined the walkout it would be impossible to discipline them. They considered the demonstration was a failure and that they probably would be punished.

After the students left school a boy climbed a tree and set a Negro in effigy and ran as guardsmen hurried over to disperse the crowd gathered around the crude dummy.

Most of the white students who walked out gathered across the street and about 50 Guardsmen started moving them from the area.

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Italy Blocks Small Border

SAN MARINO (AP) — Italian police moved up tanks and armored cars to the blocked border of this ranch-size republic today as a few Italian jets made quick passes over the country where two governments — Communist and anti-Communist, are a disputing control.

A second Italian National Police battalion also moved into the area from Florence. There was no official explanation of these moves, which included the appearance of 20 or more armored vehicles at the border.

"It's just routine fall maneuvers for this intimidation," said one of the National Police officers, with a broad grin.

RUSSIA SLOUGHT But Domenico Morganti, the Interior minister of the Red government, said he wished Soviet Russia was "in a position to relate for this intimidation."

"But unfortunately we have no airfield and sadly Russia is too far away," he said.

For the first time since Italy set up her blockade five days ago, food trucks were allowed to enter the little country. Outgoing mail also was turned back by the Italians.

Zaccaria Savoretti, one of the anti-Communist leaders, said he had unofficial word that the United States, Britain and France had recognized the new anti-Communist government.

Three hours later, Dr. Schmidt wrote, he ate two pieces of milk toast and went to bed. He slept until shortly after midnight when he awoke, bleeding from the mouth. He reported a good deal of abdominal pain.

"I took a glass of water at 4:30 a.m., the diary read, followed by violent nausea and vomiting."

The last entry was made shortly after 7 a.m. on Sept. 26. Dr. Schmidt said he had eaten a good breakfast. Associates reported he believed he had recovered and was planning to return

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NO FAIR PEEKIN'
EXCLUSIVE announcement tomorrow

'MOUTH AND NOSE CONTINUE TO BLEED' Snake Bitten Man Records Death Story

CHICAGO (AP) — A detailed personal diary today related sleep-by-step how death overtook Dr. Karl P. Schmidt within 24 hours after the internationally known snake expert was bitten by a South African boomslang.

Dr. Schmidt, 67, was curator emeritus of the Chicago Natural History Museum. He was bitten Sept. 25 while examining the small tree snake.

'ROUTINE' REPORT

The death account, which was to be a routine medical report, began with a description of the snake and its examination and a conclusion that it was a boomslang because of its behavior when it bit the victim on the left thumb. The reptile had been taken from Lincoln Park Zoo to the museum for identification.

After being bitten, Dr. Schmidt wrote: "The punctures bleed freely and I reported them vigorously."

out vomiting" during an early evening trip by train to his home in suburban Homewood. The next entry, at about 5:30 p.m., said: "Strong chill and shaking, followed by levels of 101.7 degrees, which did not persist. Bleeding of mucous membranes in the mouth began about 4:30 apparently from the gums."

AWAKE BLEEDING

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Educational TV 'Huge Success'

See The Second Front

Business	10-11A	15A
Cassette	11-12B	
Comics		12C
Crossword Puzzle	7A	
Earl Wilson		10C
Editorial		12A
Everyday Counselor		13A
Obituaries		4A
Radio-TV		10B
Sports		6:10P
Theater		8:2A
To Your Good Health		4A
Women		2:5B
Worry Clinic		3:4C

Circus-Type Tent Going Up For British Blowout

By WHITNEY SHOEMAKER
WASHINGTON (AP) — The Queen is coming, so the British are raising that big tent again on their embassy.

The massive green canvas, with bulges for champagne bars, will be hoisted on the east slope of B. Tam's fashionable diplomatic post on Embassy Row for a royal reception the evening of Oct. 16.

Ambassadors of commonwealth countries will give the party in honor of Queen Elizabeth and Prince Philip during their long weekend in Washington.

Some 2,700 guests have been invited.

Our Weather

Cloudy today, tonight and Friday with occasional light rain today and tonight.

Low this morning	63
Low tomorrow morning	60
High today	75
High yesterday	73
High tomorrow	72
Sunrise today	6:18 a.m.
Sunset today	6:05 p.m.

More Weather Data on Page 1-A