

If Sputnik 'Sees,' Kees Have Scored Again

By STEWART ALSOP
 WASHINGTON — There is a mounting body of evidence, taken most seriously in the Washington intelligence community, that the Soviet satellite is not blind, that Sputnik has eyes to see. If that is so, it means that Sputnik, which is certainly a major propaganda and scientific triumph for the Soviets, is a great military triumph as well.

Scientists, said proudly that Sputnik carried certain "elements" which made it possible in effect to record the terrain of the earth below.

IF WHAT DR. SHERBAN said is true—and there are strong reasons to believe that it is true—President Eisenhower's hopeful statement that Sputnik has no military significance "in itself" is nonsense. On the contrary, if Sputnik has eyes to see, Sputnik represents a major triumph of Soviet intelligence, with immense military significance.

To understand the real implications of Dr. Sherban's

boast, you have to understand one of the strangest and in some ways the most difficult of the problems facing the missile-makers. An intercontinental missile, in its early days, must be fired several thousand miles, and land within five miles of a specified target. This is a tough enough job in any case. But what makes it very much tougher is the curious fact that all existing maps are unreliable.

The reason is simple. Map makers use an instrument called a transit to determine latitude and longitude by celestial observation. The transit contains the equivalent of a carpenter's

plumb bob, used to determine the vertical. In theory, the plumb bob points to the center of the earth. In fact, it is slightly diverted by local geographical formations, like high mountains. Moreover, it is slightly inaccurate anyway, since the earth, being flattened at both ends, is not a true sphere.

That is why all existing maps are inaccurate. And that is why Dr. Sherban's boast was so immensely impressive. For one might have supposed that the Soviets, wishing to zero in, for example, on a strategic Air Force base in Maine, would simply locate the base on a

good map, and aim their intercontinental missile accordingly. In fact, given the enormous distances involved, the accuracy of existing maps would mean an error of several crucial miles.

AS FIRST reported in the New York Herald Tribune, high intelligence officials suspected, even before Dr. Sherban's boast, that "the satellite is mapping the United States with infrared devices to locate targets in America." It is possible to use infrared devices to locate cities, rivers, coastlines, and the like, by measuring the intensity of light Telemetering instruments

can then be used to communicate this information by code.

When it became known that Sputnik contained telemetering devices which were sending coded information to the Soviet scientists—a fact confirmed by the Soviets themselves—the suspicion that Sputnik was not blind was born. It was reinforced by the guarded hints in "Pravda" that "the satellite has light-sensitive elements. The weight of Sputnik, which amazed American scientists, was another element in the equation—it is indeed in the same that Sputnik is so heavy because it contains numerous "miniaturized" instruments.

And Dr. Sherban's statement seemed to confirm the worst fears of the intelligence community.

If these fears are justified, it means that Sputnik can be used to give the Soviets, for the first time, an accurate "fix" on targets in this country. Successors to Sputnik, which the Soviets have announced in advance, can be used to double-check the accuracy of the Sputnik fixes by cross-triangulation.

In short, the belief is growing in the intelligence community that we have done it again—that we have once more underestimated the Russians. If

Sputnik has eyes, Sputnik is very much more than a "great scientific trick," to use Charles Wilson's blandly complacent phrase. Sputnik is, instead, a vital element of the Soviet intercontinental ballistic weapons systems, which the Soviets are clearly building with frantic urgency.

FOR IF Sputnik has eyes, Sputnik provides the means to zero in the Soviet instruments of total destruction on every important American target in the circumstances, a little less blind complacency and a little more realistic urgency, might seem to be called for in this country.

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WORLD NEWS
Kasper Loses
 WASHINGTON — The Supreme Court today turned a deaf ear to segregationist John Kasper. The tribunal refused to review his 1956 conviction of criminal contempt for disregarding a U.S. district judge's order in Knoxville, Tenn.

Pearson Wins
 OSLO, Norway — Lester B. Pearson, former Canadian foreign secretary, has been awarded the 1957 Nobel Peace Prize. The prize amounts to \$40,275.

Currency Totters
 BERLIN — Western officials said today that the East German Communist regime's blithesome changeover of currency threatens to wipe out millions of marks held by the satellite's population.

Arms Confiscated
 MIAMI, Fla. — A \$6,000 arms shipment, which customs agents say was bound from Alexandria, Va., to rebel forces in Cuba, wound up in a federal warehouse at Miami today.

Communists Lose
 SAN MARINO — Anti-Communists today took over the government of the tiny republic of San Marino for the first time in 12 years.

Beeping Heard
 LONDON — Russia's earth satellite has stopped beeping and started beeping again, British Broadcasting Corp. engineers said today.

UA's Work Described In Photos
 See Today's Section C



LEAP FISH FALLS — Police in Boston restrain 24-year-old Anita Bedia from jumping 40 feet from a bridge into Fort Point channel. Passersby said the young woman hovered over the bridge railing for five minutes, shouting a name police said was her boy friend's. Officers booked her on a drunkenness charge.

State Okays Local Dept. 'As Whole'
Text Of Auditor's Report On Page 2A

A State Welfare Dept. report released today covers most of the questions about local welfare payments raised two weeks ago by County Auditor Walker H. Busby.

However, the report did not include an explanation of the \$3,892 paid to the mother of Mrs. Faye Brydges, secretary to Welfare Supt. Wallace H. Kural.

J. P. Brydges, husband of the secretary, said last week the money was not needed in his home. The state report explained it is "sound procedure" for the local welfare superintendent to have full responsibility for handling Poor Fund payments.

WELL ADMINISTERED
 "It is our judgment that the program as a whole has been well administered under the over-all direction, as provided by law, of the county board of commissioners and the county board of public welfare," the report concluded.

The report said three welfare workers have received \$23 a month car allowances while also receiving seven cents a mile for use of their cars.

It confirmed that two workers referred to by Mr. Busby as getting a car allowance while using county cars did in fact receive the car allowances.

The report said Mr. Busby was correct in saying that a welfare janitor had received \$69.50 in overtime pay, but it said janitors' salaries are not regulated by the State Merit System which prohibits overtime pay.

SMITH CASE
 In the case of Mrs. M. T. Smith, mother of the secretary, the report said she had received checks totaling \$3,892 since June, 1953.

In talking to comment on the need for welfare assistance in the nearby Wilkes County, the report said that it is not a properly a social work question rather than an audit question.

All Officers Out
Judge Bars Hoffa From Union Office

WASHINGTON — A federal district judge today barred James R. Hoffa from taking office tomorrow as president of the big Teamsters Union.

A temporary restraining order was signed by Judge F. Dickinson Letts at the request of a 13-man New York rank and file Teamsters group.

The order not only bars Hoffa from taking office, but also bars others elected with him from being sworn into office.

The temporary restraining order will remain in force for 10 days, but may be continued for another 10 days.

Judge Letts' order also calls upon Hoffa and others elected with him to show cause why their entire proceedings in the case recently at Miami Beach, Fla., should not be voided as null and void. Hoffa and other officers should not be permanently barred from taking office.

RIGGED VOTE
 The New York group charged that Hoffa's overwhelming election as president of the Teamsters was rigged, with delegates improperly chosen under the union's constitution.

The session on holding up Hoffa's seating was delayed for more than an hour while the attorneys engaged in a hot verbal battle before another federal judge with counts for the scandal-stricken Teamsters Union.

Martin O'Donoghue, Teamsters attorney, asked Judge John A. Sirica to put down for an immediate trial the case brought by a New York rank and file Teamster member group challenging Hoffa's election and other decisions of the convention.

NO CONTEST
 Hoffa target of labor scandals disclosures, was elected overwhelmingly at the convention to succeed Teamsters President Dave Beck, but the rank and file group is protesting that the entire convention was illegal on grounds that more than 80 per cent of its delegates were seated in violation of the union's constitution to rig Hoffa's election.

Judge Sirica turned down O'Donoghue's motion to have the case set down for immediate trial, but ordered the trial expedited as soon as O'Donoghue files an answer for the Teamsters' Union.

Godfrey Schmidt and Thomas J. Dodd, attorneys for the rank and file group, said they, too, wanted a quick trial but wanted the benefit of a union answer to the charges of delegate illegality.

Our Weather
 Fair and a little warmer today and Tuesday, clear and not quite so cold tonight.

Low tomorrow morning 41
 High today 72
 High yesterday 70
 Low tomorrow 75
 Sunrise today 6:23 a.m.; sunset today 5:50 p.m.

More Weather Data on Page 2-A

SHRINER OFFERS HELP
 ASHEVILLE — Actor Robert Mitchell — to make a movie about bootlegging — received some advice in a letter from a proud whiskey maker in nearby Wilkes County. The letter allowed that folks around Asheville didn't know how to make good white whiskey and offered to come to Asheville and set up the best liquor still that could be built. There was a postscript: "Please don't use my name."

Commissioners Move To Halt 'Irregularities'

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Ottawa Spectators Lined Up Early For A Glimpse Of The Queen Today

Central Quietly Begins Week
 LITTLE ROCK, Ark. — The fourth week of integration began quietly today at Central High School with seven Negro students entering the building under protection of soldiers.

Two of the nine Negro students enrolled at the previously all-white school—a boy and a girl—were absent.

The girl was Melba Pattillo and her husband, Prince Philip, was to drive from Government House to Parliament Hill in the four-drawn open state carriage.

Flags and busting line the three-mile route of the ceremonial drive, and a brilliant display of military splendor was arranged—bright uniforms and medals, bands, flags and marching men.

The ceremonies in Parliament being carried to Elizabeth's 16½ million Canadian subjects by television and radio, were planned to maintain all the rich color and deep-seated tradition of Old World Britain and New World Canada.

As in England, the Queen may not set foot in the elected House of Commons. The historic ceremonial was set in the smaller Senate chamber, a magnificent vaulted room of red and gold.

Flanked by Prime Minister John Diefenbaker and Prince Philip, the Queen was to read in English and French—the traditional bonds of foreign ministers and the new Conservative government's program. It was written for her by Diefenbaker's Cabinet.

The schedule for the second full day of Elizabeth's Canadian visit also included a meeting with her Privy Council for Canada, a reception at Government House for the high commissioners of the Commonwealth countries, the bonds of foreign ministers and the new Conservative government's program. It was written for her by Diefenbaker's Cabinet.

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Glowing Elizabeth Opens Parliament
 OTTAWA — Elizabeth II, Queen of Canada and in her white satin coronation dress, today opened the 23rd session of the Canadian Parliament. She is the first reigning monarch to perform that function.

Weather permitting, the Queen and her husband, Prince Philip, were to drive from Government House to Parliament Hill in the four-drawn open state carriage.

Flags and busting line the three-mile route of the ceremonial drive, and a brilliant display of military splendor was arranged—bright uniforms and medals, bands, flags and marching men.

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Four Steps Taken To Clean House

By JOHN JAMISON
 Charlotte News Staff Writer

County Commissioners took broad steps today to clean their house of financial "irregularities" revealed in the past two weeks by County Auditor Walker Busby and a series of Charlotte News investigations.

In an action-packed session they voted:

1. Investigate the entire county financial operations.
2. Set up temporary rules to control the previously unregulated County Poor Fund, from which questioned payments were made to the mother of Welfare Supt. Wallace H. Kural's secretary.
3. Adopt a state auditor's report which confirmed most of the details in County Auditor Walker H. Busby's two reports of irregular payments in the County Welfare Dept.
4. Appoint a committee to establish permanent controls on the Poor Fund.

No mention was made of nullifying actions in connection with developments of the past two weeks.

BROWN'S MOTION
 After a motion by Commissioner Ernest K. Brown, the board voted unanimously to review the entire 1957-58 county budget.

"Some of these things like car allowances have been handled very carelessly," Mr. Brown said. He referred to studies by Auditor Busby and the Charlotte News showing payment of car allowances to employees who do not use their own cars enough to justify the payment.

"A comprehensive study of the following steps should be taken immediately on all new clients coming under the coverage of the Poor Fund.

"A monthly schedule shall be submitted the County Welfare Board, the Board of County Commissioners and the County Auditor and shall set forth the following:

See COMMISSIONERS on page 2-A

UA's Work Described In Photos
 See Today's Section C

Business 12B
 Classified 911B
 Comics 12A
 Crossword Puzzle 10A
 Earl Wilson 9A
 Editorials 4A
 Everyday Counselor 10A
 Obituaries 3A
 Radio-TV 80B
 Serial 3B
 Sports 60B
 Theaters 11A
 To Your Good Health 10A
 Women 24B
 Worry Clinic 9A

OBSERVATION SETUP EXPLAINED
Reds, U. S. To Swap Moon Information

By LEONARD P. GIRLIN
 CAMBRIDGE, Mass. — Russian and American scientists have arranged to exchange information resulting from moon watch observations of earth satellites.

Leon Campbell, director of the U.S. moon watch program, just back from a conference at Barceles with his Russian counterpart, told newsmen. He made arrangements for swapping moon watch operations between the Smithsonian and the Russian Academy of Science. Details are to be worked out.

Campbell identified the Russian coordinator for visual observation of satellites as Mrs. A. G. Mashevich, described as one of Russia's outstanding astronomers.

He said Mrs. Mashevich was in the United States in June. The Russian moon watch program was organized since that time. This, Campbell said, is very last moon watch operations between the

Campbell said Mrs. Mashevich told him there are 66 or 68 moon watch teams organized in Russia on a voluntary basis, as are the West's.

He said some 30,000 teams—23,1 he believes is the figure she mentioned—are organized in the universities with the nucleus either an astronomer or physicist. There have 25 to 30 members on a team.

"They are using a system which closely follows the system we

Our Weather
 Fair and a little warmer today and Tuesday, clear and not quite so cold tonight.

Low tomorrow morning 41
 High today 72
 High yesterday 70
 Low tomorrow 75
 Sunrise today 6:23 a.m.; sunset today 5:50 p.m.

More Weather Data on Page 2-A

\$216 Repaid By Garrison
 County Commissioner J. Herbert Garrison paid a check for \$216 to Mrs. M. Krenkling, County Treasurer.

"This is the amount of the so-called illegal payments I received for renting my truck to the Drainage Commission," Mr. Garrison said.

"I hope that certain persons in this room are satisfied," Mr. Garrison explained that County Auditor Walker H. Busby told him it was against the law for a commissioner to do business with the county.

"So I told him to forget about it. Then somebody saw fit to dig it up again."

"Anyway, the debt is now paid, Mr. Garrison said.