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BIKE MEN SHY FROM TALK OF TAX CUT

President-Elect, Advisers Cautious

TO VARY FINANCES

By MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH
AUGUSTA, Ga. (AP)—President-elect Dwight D. Eisenhower and his advisers are taking a cautious approach to the problem of reducing federal spending and the expansion of cutting taxes as soon as possible.
A week after Eisenhower's election, the signs are there will be little or no bullish talk about quick achievement of either goal by the Republican administration taking over in January.
Evidence of that came after the week-end conferences the general held at his vacation retreat here with GOP leaders.

AWAIT BUDGET

Sen. Eugene D. Millikin of Colorado, who will be chairman of the tax-writing Senate subcommittee, said he would like nothing better than to see taxes reduced. But he added it would be foolhardy to do more than hope until Congress sees the budget President Truman will submit in January, before Eisenhower's inauguration.
The spending program, said Millikin, will be the key to the whole tax relations.
And while he noted that Eisenhower, once in office, will be free to recommend a reduced program, the senator didn't appear optimistic about the possibility of bi-scale cuts that would open the way for tax reductions.
A similar note of caution was sounded by Joseph M. Dodge, Detroit banker who drew the assignment at the Eisenhower conference of representing the President-elect in the Budget Bureau until inauguration day. After that, Dodge may head the bureau.

CITIES DANGER

He refused to speculate on what the new administration may be able to do regarding taxes and spending. To do so, he said, would be a dangerous thing.
Budgeted during the campaign to cut both spending and taxes—but he didn't say if it was the Eisenhower conference of representing the President-elect in the Budget Bureau until inauguration day. After that, Dodge may head the bureau.

DATE WITH TRUMAN

Eisenhower plans to end his vacation at the Augusta National club on Sunday or Monday. He is scheduled to meet at the White House early next week with President Truman for a vacation of several days.
See **SEE MEN** on page 9-A.

MAYBE HE'LL LEARN TO USE ANOTHER ROAD

BOUND BROOK, N. J.—(AP)—Maybe William Klenzky should start avoiding the Vesper Ave. railroad crossing here.
Twice within the past six months, his cars have been wrecked at the crossing by Communist-owned New Jersey trucks. Luckily, he escaped unharmed both times.
The first time it happened was six months ago. Then, last night, not one, but two trains demolished his car—a new train.

OUR WEATHER

Mostly cloudy with occasional rain. No much change in temperature today and tonight. High temperature yesterday 58 degrees.
Low temperature this morning 46 degrees.
Low temperature expected tonight 46 degrees.
E. S. A. M., sunset 5:30 P. M.

More Weather Data on Page 9-A.

IN UN LIMELIGHT

Warime Massacre Of Poles Probed

WASHINGTON (AP)—Supreme Court Justice Robert H. Jackson told congressional investigators today as chief prosecutor at the Nuremberg trials he never received American documents blaming Russia for the Katyn Forest massacre.
Jackson testified before a special House committee trying to decide whether American officials, in an effort to avoid disrupting wartime relations with Moscow, had suppressed information that Russians were responsible for Katyn. Jackson said despite a lack of evidence he was reluctant to agree to a Soviet demand that the Nuremberg War Crimes Court charge Germans with the slaughter of 15,000 Polish officers and intellectuals at Katyn Forest in Western Russia.

He did not learn of any usable evidence in American possession," Jackson said. He added that during the trial he knew nothing of reports by Col. John H. Van Vliet Jr., or two other American officers, who had officially told Washington that the Soviets were responsible for Katyn.
The committee has reported to Congress that its international investigation proved the Russians killed the Poles in the spring of 1940 to prevent their escape to the West. The committee would end its work this week but it would cooperate with the next Congress for a continued investigation of similar reports, including those against American troops in Korea. He said such a probe would "arouse world public opinion against international brigades, barbarity and lawlessness."

WAR-LIKE

A squadron of helicopters from carriers at sea passes over Onslow Beach during a practice amphibious assault on the practice island of the United States Marine Corps. The landing of the Marines brought to an end the exercises which have been under way for the last month. (UP Telephone).

Armistice Day Hardly Noticed At War Front

WASHINGTON (AP)—America and some of her 1911 allies honor their war dead today in solemn ceremonies observing the 34th anniversary of the signing of the armistice that ended World War I. But it did not bring world peace.
It is Armistice Day in the United States, in France, in Canada, with its wreath laying, speeches, prayers and patriotic music.
But it was hardly noticed at the Korean Front.
American troops in peaceful posts about the world observed the day in France, American soldiers joined with the French in joint services in Orleans, Verdun and Nancy.
In Germany, troops there were urged by their commanding officers to dedicate themselves to the principles for which 128,000 Americans died in that first world war.
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55,000 More S. Koreans Soon Ready For Combat

By WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, Korea (AP)—Gen. James A. Van Fleet today said 55,000 troops were added to the South Korean army this week and soon will be ready for combat.
The Eighth Army commander attacked the disclosure at a news conference as a savage fighting spirit among the three sectors of the rain-battered mid-front of this front.
Van Fleet said he did not know whether the new ROK divisions would enable some American divisions to be pulled back into reserve.
The handsome, greying 60-year-old commander said: "The enemy has the capability as he has for some time, but I do not believe he will launch a major offensive."
Why did the Communist command launch the sharp and bloody attack against a woman about the past three weeks?
"I should think he has done it to continually train his own Army," Van Fleet replied. "His Army has been built up continually and the test of an army is to train it in battle."
The general said his Eighth Army would be delighted and honored to welcome President-elect Dwight Eisenhower to Korea.
He said that the approximate date of Eisenhower's arrival that the route Eisenhower would take through Korea had not been determined as yet arrangements, he said, will no doubt be handled by "instructions to come."
Van Fleet said he is in better shape today than he has been in a very long time and the Communist forces are in much worse condition than they have been for some time."
He said he is better October fighting for Central Front units such as Sniper Ridge and Triangle out to about 120 miles and the Chinese armies in half. The Allied battling in the Triangle-Sniper sector had "diverged Chinese plans for attacks elsewhere," he asserted.

Hermit Of Crane Island Missing Following Fire

By the elderly recluse, who was never seen after the war broke out, County Judge H. V. Burgess, Dr. Bailey Dickson and others tracked the hermit in the sky in the direction of the island and the hermit was found and rescued.
The hermit was found in a small cave and raised a few animals.
And kept a small animal at hand to keep away unwanted intruders.
The men from the government didn't worry Miss Broadhead. She there were fresh footprints near the house, presumably made

Chambers No Longer In Critical Condition

BALTIMORE (AP)—Whittaker Chambers, although still seriously ill, was removed from the critical list at St. Agnes Hospital.
The former Communist spy courier, whose testimony sent Alger Hiss to prison, has been at the hospital a week. He had a heart attack at his farm near Westminster, Md., in week ago last night. He was brought to the hospital here after being the heart.

Adlai To Vacation At Arizona Ranch

SPRINGFIELD (AP)—Gov. Adlai Stevenson plans to vacation at his 100-acre ranch in the mountains of Tucson from tomorrow through the week end.
The ranch at Saddle is owned by an old friend, Richard Jenkins.

Centerlines 4 Point

an arm Korea Peace

By EDWARD CURTIS
UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. —(AP)— British Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden laid down today four principles for settling the deadlocked prisoner of war issue and asked Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Vishinsky if he would accept them.
In a broad policy speech before the U. N. Assembly, Eden turned down Vishinsky's proposal for a new commission to end the Korean war as "no help over our present difficulty."
Vishinsky told the political committee yesterday he would "not budge" on the Communist demand that all prisoners be repatriated, "without excess," said Eden.
He did not, however, say whether in his view those who genuinely fear for their lives should be forced back at the point of the bayonet.
I am encouraged by his lack of insistence on that point. I hope therefore that he will examine my four principles and consider carefully whether or not they are acceptable."
Eden gave his four principles for settling the prisoner issue: That every prisoner of war has the right, on the conclusion of an armistice, to be released.
That every prisoner of war has the right to be speedily repatriated.
That there is a duty on the pending side to provide facilities for such repatriation.
Fourth: that the detaining side has no right to use force in connection with the disposal of prisoners of war. In other words, after an armistice, a prisoner of war may not be either forcibly detained or forcibly repatriated."

Die Resignation Touches Off New Struggle

Official Steps Down In Hope Of Peace

By A. I. GOLDBERG
UNITED STATES, N. Y. —(AP)— "Tryve Lie" says the peace" resignation as U. N. secretary-general plunged the U. N. today into a new East-West struggle.
Lie, intensely hated by the Russians, said that his resignation will be accepted as a sacrifice on the altar of peace.
"I am stepping aside now because I hope this may help the United Nations to save the peace," he said.
He held a reporter today he thinks his resignation will be accepted and that the Russians will agree to someone else to get him out.
Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Vishinsky told the Associated Press that the Soviet Union will insist on seeing conditions emerge before taking a stand.
But what Lie exchanged for a resignation was another sharp issue over man and policy. It promised to widen the East-West split and run new cracks through the U. N. today after a new inside the organization.
Lie indicated in his resignation speech that a new secretary-general might get understanding not only on a Korean treaty but on U. N. questions.
The Russians—and their satellites in the U. N.—had referred to him in debate as "the man who should be secretary-general." Lie said he thought his continued presence was hampering understanding.
ONCE SOVIET FAVORITE
Lie was once the darling of the Korean war because, before the Korean war, he had followed a Communist policy to seat Communist China in the U. N. since it could not be the Chinese mainland.
The Soviet bloc scored on him because he was quick to tag the North Korean invasion as Communist aggression and to invoke all the collective security he could muster.
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Boy's Prayer Unanswered But Children Are Happy

PONTIAC, Mich. (AP)—The prayer of 11-year-old Jerry Moore has not been answered. And who is to say it is not better that way?
When his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Moore, were tragically killed a year ago in an auto collision, Jerry and his 19 brothers and sisters were lost and bewildered.
"Dear God," he said, "please let us stay together. If we had to lose our father and mother, surely rest us being together."
Today, on the anniversary of the tragic accident, only Jerry, 14, 13-year-old Ann and Tom, 11, are together. New homes have been provided for Sharon, 12, Jean, 10, Barbara, 8, Janet, 7, Jim, 6, Jeff, 5, Shirley and Michael, 4.
Their new homes are widely spaced out in Northville, Mich., Pittsburg, Pa., Royal Oak, Mich., and Ann Arbor, Mich.
There has been no word of the missing father and mother.
The incident responded with destitute of more than \$10,000 now in the accident. There will be an accounting of the trust fund next March. After that, the balance may be used for care of Jerry and Ann.

Evening Prayer

Dear Lord, help us to know the will of God and to do His will. And the satisfaction of an honest day's toil for the best day's pay, or that we can lie down to sleep with a clear conscience. Amen.

120 Arrested In African Raids

NAIROBI, Kenya (AP)—Three hundred police raided seven Kikuyu settlements in Kenya today, mounting Kikuyu and Mount Meru, in the first anti-Mau Mau move to neighboring Tanganyika and Uganda.
The raid, at dawn yesterday, followed high level conferences when a black list of 120 suspected members of the anti-white terrorist group was prepared.
Including two women, were on this list.
The Japanese cabinet approved the pact today. The first group of vessels—seven frigates—will be sent to the government of Ogasawara, Kyodo News Agency reported.

Japan To Get Naval Vessels From U. S.

TOKYO (AP)—A lend-lease agreement which will enable Japan to get 120 anti-aircraft frigates from the U. S. will be signed tomorrow by U. S. Ambassador Boling and Japanese Foreign Minister Shigemitsu. Kyodo News Agency reported.

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