

New Strike Hits Ports; Rail Freight Ban Ordered

More Shipping Troubles Arise

WASHINGTON — (AP)—The Labor Department renewed efforts to end the latest paralyzing maritime strike today as railroad freight shipments into all ports were ordered halted.

The freight embargo—similar to that applied in the recently settled shipping strike—was ordered by the Labor Department because the effective immediately, it is designed to prevent congestion in ports.

Except from the embargo are supplies for the Army and Navy overseas and goods for which storage space is available in the ports.

Both East and West Coast ship owners returned to the conference table with union representatives, but they were unable to reach any agreement for ending the new strike.

Shippers and leaders of the AFL, Masters, Mates and Pilot Unions met again under Labor Department auspices. There had been some doubt earlier as to whether the West Coast owners would take part in this afternoon session.

Hope of averting the second half of the strike in less than a month was dashed last night as the ship owners rejected the demands of two unions of merchant seamen officers for a more favorable hiring system.

Even after that, Federal commissioners kept union leaders and ship owners in conference for several hours past the midnight strike deadline, seeking a separate AFL-Masters agreement.

UNIONS INVOLVED

The two unions are the CIO Marine Engineers and Mates and Pilots. Their wage-hour contract ran out at midnight last night. They quit their ships, or prepared to quit, in protest.

And in the West, the CIO longshoremen, whose contract also expired at midnight, held mass meetings instead of reporting for work.

While the West and East Coast operators were invited to today's conciliation sessions, the Government is not making its main hopes on an Atlantic settlement. It is concentrating there in its early stages and continue the tieup to the Pacific.

Maritime operations have been devoted to the union secretary issues in the general belief that the strike could have been settled without a wage increase.

WAGE DEMAND

The Masters, Mates & Pilots demanded 30 per cent raises on both East and West Coast. Liberty ship boats loaded as follows:

Chief Mate from \$335 to \$435.
Second Mate from \$275 to \$375.
Third Mate from \$225 to \$325.
The Marine Engineers demanded 35 per cent raises. This would hike engineers' monthly salaries on the same ship for:

Chief Engineer, from \$469 to \$624.
First Assistant from \$214 to \$284.
Second Assistant, from \$275 to \$375.
Third Assistant, from \$252 to \$337.

On the East Coast, the Marine Engineers demanded besides wage increases and the closed shop.

2. A clause providing that any concessions obtained later from West Coast operators would be written into the East Coast contracts.

Groups Collaborated Nazi Bund-Klan Links Uncovered

WASHINGTON — (AP)—The Justice Department said today it has uncovered evidence establishing links between the Ku Klux Klan and the German-American Bund from 1937 to 1941.

An official, who has read the evidence, said the two organizations collaborated to promote racial and religious discrimination prior to the war.

He told a reporter that Government agents investigating Klan activities ferreted out the evidence of Bund-Klan ties.

The department has promised swift prosecution of the Klan if any violations of Federal laws are found.

The official said the evidence of collaboration includes:

1. Documentary statements that in 1937 the two organizations discussed the formation of an anti-Semitic league.

2. A letter from the Klan to the Bund, dated in 1937, in which the Klan offered to supply the Bund with a list of names of Klan members.

3. An affidavit, that a 1940 Klan document stated in 1937 the Bund director stated in 1937 that he was co-operating with the Klan and "similar organizations" because "our aims are similar."

4. A letter from the Klan to the Bund, dated in 1937, in which the Klan offered to supply the Bund with a list of names of Klan members.

5. A letter from the Klan to the Bund, dated in 1937, in which the Klan offered to supply the Bund with a list of names of Klan members.

Cold Hits Northeast

An unusual gale of cold air swept down the Northeast across five Northeastern states today, and brought heavy snow, high winds and sub-freezing temperatures.

Northern New York, Vermont, New Hampshire, and portions of Maine and Massachusetts reported snow, ranging from flurries to an eight-inch fall at Malone, N. Y., near the Canadian border.

Snow fell throughout Quebec and Ontario across the line with winds gusting up to 55 miles an hour in some places.

Snowplows were clearing highways throughout the Adirondacks, and Green and White Mountain ranges.

The Saranac Lake-Lake Placid Winter resort area was covered by a blanket of snow. The resort was closed for four and six inches of snow in Vermont, New Hampshire and Massachusetts. There were flurries in Maine.

Telephone and power lines were snapped, disrupting service at Malone, Vermont. At Troy, Elmira, Syracuse, Utica, Rome, Saratoga Springs and Massena, McGraw reported flurries.

The temperature at Malone dropped to 20 degrees.

In Vermont's Green Mountains, Jay, Rutland, Lowell, Troy and Westfield saw their first snow of the season.

Partly clear, torrential rains flooded portions of the Adirondack region in lower Maine. The Greenville reported 6.8 inches of rain in less than 24 hours.

Bridges and roads were damaged heavily around Norway, Waterford, Albion, and Westfield, Vermont. Rummford, in Maine, Portland measured 1.71 inches of rain.

Gen. He Leaves Berlin

BERLIN — (AP)—Gen. Eisenhower left by airplane for Frankfurt, Germany, on a three-day visit in Berlin inspecting U. S. occupation forces. He had no formal duties, but some group shooting.

He received honorary degrees at Edinburgh University and Cambridge later.

2 Wounded In Palestine

JERUSALEM — (AP)—A British soldier and a girl, an Arab soldier and a girl, were wounded in separate ambushes near Be'at Tive on the highway north of Tel Aviv.

WEATHER

Fair and continued cool this afternoon, tonight, and Wednesday.

Temperatures at 7:30 today: 63 High and low 54, 42, 33. 63 Sun, 54. 61 Sun, 54. 61 Sun, 54.

20 Per Cent Pay Raise For Teachers Asked

RALEIGH — (AP)—The State Board of Education asked the Advisory Budget Commission today to increase the pay of school-teachers by 20 per cent during the coming biennium.

The pay increase was asked by the board in presenting to the Budget Commission a request for \$61,299,247 to operate the State's nine-month school system during 1947-48 and for \$62,312,338 for 1948-49. The request compares with the \$47,883,228 on which the schools are being operated this year.

The 20 per cent pay increase requested in line with requests of heads of other State agencies who have already appeared before the commission who have asked for increased salaries for State employees to enable them to meet the increased cost of living.

The school requests asked for a total of \$48,212,159 for instruction, \$12,511,967 for teachers' salaries for 1947-48 and \$12,511,967 for 1948-49 compared with appropriations of \$7,126,711 in 1944-45 and \$13,816,706 in 1945-46.

The requests include \$300,000 each year of the biennium to employ 133 attendance officers to enforce the compulsory school law and \$250,000 each year to employ 125 school supervisors and 500,000 each year for health education in the schools.

An appropriation of \$2,109,500 was asked for 1947-48 to purchase 600 school buses, 250 service trucks and 40 gasoline trucks and \$1,740,000 for 1948-49 to purchase 600 buses, 100 service trucks and 25 gasoline trucks. The school bus appropriation this year is \$900,000 and was \$1,338,764 in 1945-46.

OTHER COSTS

Other 1948-49 school expenditures, followed by the 1947-48 requests were:

Administration and supervision: \$12,265 and \$14,575. \$178,811 and \$178,861.

State Board of Education: \$78,284 and \$99,575; \$122,000 and \$119,369.

Vocational education: \$1,091,300.

See TEACHER on page 12-A.

Groups Collaborated Nazi Bund-Klan Links Uncovered

WASHINGTON — (AP)—The Justice Department said today it has uncovered evidence establishing links between the Ku Klux Klan and the German-American Bund from 1937 to 1941.

An official, who has read the evidence, said the two organizations collaborated to promote racial and religious discrimination prior to the war.

He told a reporter that Government agents investigating Klan activities ferreted out the evidence of Bund-Klan ties.

The department has promised swift prosecution of the Klan if any violations of Federal laws are found.

The official said the evidence of collaboration includes:

1. Documentary statements that in 1937 the two organizations discussed the formation of an anti-Semitic league.

2. A letter from the Klan to the Bund, dated in 1937, in which the Klan offered to supply the Bund with a list of names of Klan members.

3. An affidavit, that a 1940 Klan document stated in 1937 the Bund director stated in 1937 that he was co-operating with the Klan and "similar organizations" because "our aims are similar."

4. A letter from the Klan to the Bund, dated in 1937, in which the Klan offered to supply the Bund with a list of names of Klan members.

5. A letter from the Klan to the Bund, dated in 1937, in which the Klan offered to supply the Bund with a list of names of Klan members.

Cold Hits Northeast

An unusual gale of cold air swept down the Northeast across five Northeastern states today, and brought heavy snow, high winds and sub-freezing temperatures.

Northern New York, Vermont, New Hampshire, and portions of Maine and Massachusetts reported snow, ranging from flurries to an eight-inch fall at Malone, N. Y., near the Canadian border.

Snow fell throughout Quebec and Ontario across the line with winds gusting up to 55 miles an hour in some places.

Snowplows were clearing highways throughout the Adirondacks, and Green and White Mountain ranges.

The Saranac Lake-Lake Placid Winter resort area was covered by a blanket of snow. The resort was closed for four and six inches of snow in Vermont, New Hampshire and Massachusetts. There were flurries in Maine.

Telephone and power lines were snapped, disrupting service at Malone, Vermont. At Troy, Elmira, Syracuse, Utica, Rome, Saratoga Springs and Massena, McGraw reported flurries.

The temperature at Malone dropped to 20 degrees.

In Vermont's Green Mountains, Jay, Rutland, Lowell, Troy and Westfield saw their first snow of the season.

Partly clear, torrential rains flooded portions of the Adirondack region in lower Maine. The Greenville reported 6.8 inches of rain in less than 24 hours.

Bridges and roads were damaged heavily around Norway, Waterford, Albion, and Westfield, Vermont. Rummford, in Maine, Portland measured 1.71 inches of rain.

Gen. He Leaves Berlin

BERLIN — (AP)—Gen. Eisenhower left by airplane for Frankfurt, Germany, on a three-day visit in Berlin inspecting U. S. occupation forces. He had no formal duties, but some group shooting.

He received honorary degrees at Edinburgh University and Cambridge later.

2 Wounded In Palestine

JERUSALEM — (AP)—A British soldier and a girl, an Arab soldier and a girl, were wounded in separate ambushes near Be'at Tive on the highway north of Tel Aviv.

WEATHER

Fair and continued cool this afternoon, tonight, and Wednesday.

Temperatures at 7:30 today: 63 High and low 54, 42, 33. 63 Sun, 54. 61 Sun, 54. 61 Sun, 54.

New Action On Meat Is Indicated

Lawmaker Talks With President

WASHINGTON — (AP)—Representative Spence, Democrat, Kentucky, said he "gathered the impression" at a conference with President Truman today that the Government may "take some remedial action" to ease the meat shortage.

Spence, chairman of the House Banking Committee, told reporters after the White House conference that he was "not at liberty to discuss the action" that may be taken.

Spence said he had talked to Mr. Truman about OPA and the "distraction" of the people about the meat shortage.

"Some of the people can't get furnaces and of course they can't get meat," Spence said. "The reference to furnaces was not elaborated."

He added that the principal purpose of his visit to the White House was in connection with the construction of a "food wall" at Newport, Ky.

Anderson's assertion to a group of New Mexico cattlemen coincided with his normal announcing through the Agriculture Department here that meat must remain on the Government's list of scarce farm products.

At the same time Anderson erased from the list—and from price control—meat from the requisitioning list of the Executive Order of the War Relocation Authority, which was issued through the Agriculture Department here that meat must remain on the Government's list of scarce farm products.

Anderson said he had talked to Mr. Truman about OPA and the "distraction" of the people about the meat shortage.

"Some of the people can't get furnaces and of course they can't get meat," Spence said. "The reference to furnaces was not elaborated."

He added that the principal purpose of his visit to the White House was in connection with the construction of a "food wall" at Newport, Ky.

Drama At Nuernberg German Leaders Hear Their Fate

WASHINGTON — (AP)—Rudolf Hess, to the end of the posturing crackpot of the War Crimes Trial, brushed aside earphones that would have told him whether he was to live or die, and stared blankly ahead of him as a stern judge sentenced him to life imprisonment.

One by one, once haughty Nazi leaders were marched before the bar of International Military Tribunal to hear their fate.

Hermann Goering retained his nerve as he strode into the courtroom between two stalwart military policemen. His shabby gray suit hung limply about him.

Presiding Lord Justice Geoffrey Lawrence, cold and impersonal, gazed sternly at the No. 1 Nazi chieftain and sentenced him to die on the gallows. Under the pitiless glare of the Ekg. Licht, not a muscle of Goering's face moved.

RIBBENTROP STUNNED

Joachim Von Ribbentrop, the staidly of the Nazi Cabinet, was the first to be sentenced. He was sentenced to life imprisonment in a prison camp.

Goering's fate was decided by a vote of 12 to 3. The vote was 12 to 3 in favor of a life sentence in a prison camp.

Goering's fate was decided by a vote of 12 to 3. The vote was 12 to 3 in favor of a life sentence in a prison camp.

U. S. Eyes Dardanelles

WASHINGTON — (AP)—Undersecretary of State Acheson declared today the United States is actively interested in Russian demands on Turkey over control of the Dardanelles because American policy is concerned with any question which might develop a threat to peace.

Acheson told a news conference that American officials are presently considering exactly what the United States should do about the Dardanelles, which Turkey has insisted on a share in military control of the straits and asked for negotiations directly with Turkey.

However, he flatly denied published reports that Turkey already had appealed to this country for help in the Dardanelles. He said Turkey had not asked the United States for support yet. Similarly, he said he had no intention to indicate that the Turkish Army is being moved to Berlin.

Acheson discussed the Dardanelles in response to a question as to why the Government would be interested in the Straits at this time whereas in the past it had not been so concerned.

He said the situation is a reflection of the entire policy of the United States which is to be deeply interested in all problems of peace wherever they arise in the world.

Aked specifically whether he was alarmed over threats to peace in the Dardanelles, Acheson said he was not. He said it simply is that the United States is interested in all questions which might develop such threats.

Britain Backs U. S. in Iceland

REYKJAVIK, Iceland — (AP)—The Icelandic Foreign Office said today the British Government had notified it that disapproval of the proposed Iceland air base agreement with the United States would be ill received in Britain.

The Icelandic Office made public what was the son of Franz, Sr., and further reported that his father was somewhat in the neighborhood. We moved a reserve company into the village to take up the search, and alerted the remainder of the assorted troops in our makeshift Task Force. We are sure such a raid would be prevented in Iceland.

12 Condemned; 7 Get Prison; 3 Acquitted

Goering And Ribbentrop Given Death; Schacht And Von Papan Freed

By WES GALLAGHER

NUERNBERG — (AP)—Hermann Goering and ten co-conspirators of the Hitler gang will die on the gallows for their war crimes and crimes against humanity.

The International Military Tribunal sentenced them today, at the same time sending Rudolf Hess to prison for life and, over Russian objections, acquitting Franz Von Papan, Hajmar Schacht and Hans Fritzsche.

The death sentences, the Allies' retribution for the death and misery that Hitler and his leaders visited upon humanity, are expected to be invoked in fifteen days, or on Oct. 16. The defendants have four days to appeal to the Allied Control Council, their court of last resort, but no one looked for their sentences to be changed.

Sentenced to death with Goering were Joachim Von Ribbentrop, Field Marshal Wilhelm Keitel, Ernst Kaltenbrunner, Alfred Rosenberg, Hans Frank, Wilhelm Frick, Julius Streicher, Fritz Sauckel, Col. Gen. Alfred Jodl, Arthur Seyss-Inquart and Martin Bormann. The court tried Bormann in absentia, because there was no indication he could be found before the execution date. Many believe him already dead.

Russian judges on the four-power Tribunal, before objections to the three acquittals, dissented that death also should be decreed for Goering, Ribbentrop and yesterday's acquittal of the General Staff and High Command.

While Von Papan, Schacht and Fritzsche left the courtroom as free men, there were plentiful signs that they still would face charges. Dr. Wilhelm Goebbels, Minister-President of Bavaria, and Von Papan Joseph Goebbels, a demagogic politician, if he remained in the American zone of occupation, Maj. Gen. C. C. Acheson, representing the Control Council's demarcation of the zone, said that all three might be tried under the Control Council's demarcation of the zone.

SCHACHT ARROGANT

Schacht, arrogant as ever, offered to sell his autograph for candy bars and left the court declaring Goering today laced both laws and morality.

Russia still may carry to the Control Council her objections to the acquittal of the three acquittals for Hess. This council is made up of the ranking representatives in the United States, the United Kingdom, Great Britain, Russia and France, and has the final say over all the defendants.

Even as the Hitler gangsters were shuffling back to their Nurnberg jail, the Nurnberg Tribunal, Lucius D. Clay, representing the Control Council, was in the courtroom making execution arrangements.

PRISON SENTENCES

Besides the three acquitted, the Tribunal gave life sentences to Walter Funk and Grand Admiral Doenitz, and 30-year terms to Rudolf Hess, Hans Frank, and Constantin Von Neurath.

Justice Robert H. Jackson, who presided over the trial, said he expressed regret at the three acquittals and said the sentence three months upon possible legal action against other Nazi industrialists who helped build the German war machine.

Justice Jackson said he was disappointed that the three acquitted were not sentenced to prison. He said he was disappointed that the three acquitted were not sentenced to prison. He said he was disappointed that the three acquitted were not sentenced to prison.

War Crimes Trial Score

NUERNBERG, Germany — (AP)—The Germans lauded in the new Nurnberg trial score.

Hermann Goering, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of war crimes against humanity. He was sentenced to death by hanging.

Joachim Von Ribbentrop, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of war crimes against humanity. He was sentenced to death by hanging.

Ernst Kaltenbrunner, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of war crimes against humanity. He was sentenced to death by hanging.

Alfred Rosenberg, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of war crimes against humanity. He was sentenced to death by hanging.

Hans Frank, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of war crimes against humanity. He was sentenced to death by hanging.

Julius Streicher, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of war crimes against humanity. He was sentenced to death by hanging.

Fritz Sauckel, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of war crimes against humanity. He was sentenced to death by hanging.

Col. Gen. Alfred Jodl, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of war crimes against humanity. He was sentenced to death by hanging.

Arthur Seyss-Inquart, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of war crimes against humanity. He was sentenced to death by hanging.

Martin Bormann, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of war crimes against humanity. He was sentenced to death by hanging.

Rudolf Hess, life imprisonment. Convicted of conspiracy and aiding and abetting the crime of aggression.

Rudolf Hess, life imprisonment. Convicted of conspiracy and aiding and abetting the crime of aggression.

Rudolf Hess, life imprisonment. Convicted of conspiracy and aiding and abetting the crime of aggression.

Four Acre Doomed Three Nazis May Live Out Prison Terms

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Martin Bormann, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of war crimes against humanity. He was sentenced to death by hanging.

Joachim Von Ribbentrop, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of war crimes against humanity. He was sentenced to death by hanging.

Ernst Kaltenbrunner, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of war crimes against humanity. He was sentenced to death by hanging.

Alfred Rosenberg, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of war crimes against humanity. He was sentenced to death by hanging.

Hans Frank, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of war crimes against humanity. He was sentenced to death by hanging.

Julius Streicher, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of war crimes against humanity. He was sentenced to death by hanging.

Fritz Sauckel, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of war crimes against humanity. He was sentenced to death by hanging.

Col. Gen. Alfred Jodl, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of war crimes against humanity. He was sentenced to death by hanging.

Arthur Seyss-Inquart, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of war crimes against humanity. He was sentenced to death by hanging.

Martin Bormann, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of war crimes against humanity. He was sentenced to death by hanging.

Rudolf Hess, life imprisonment. Convicted of conspiracy and aiding and abetting the crime of aggression.

Rudolf Hess, life imprisonment. Convicted of conspiracy and aiding and abetting the crime of aggression.

Rudolf Hess, life imprisonment. Convicted of conspiracy and aiding and abetting the crime of aggression.

Britain Backs U. S. in Iceland

REYKJAVIK, Iceland — (AP)—The Icelandic Foreign Office said today the British Government had notified it that disapproval of the proposed Iceland air base agreement with the United States would be ill received in Britain.

The Icelandic Office made public what was the son of Franz, Sr., and further reported that his father was somewhat in the neighborhood. We moved a reserve company into the village to take up the search, and alerted the remainder of the assorted troops in our makeshift Task Force. We are sure such a raid would be prevented in Iceland.