PICK

## Big Assault Is Opened By Americans

Doughboys Move In On Heels Of Great Air And Artillery Barrages

By WES GALLAGHER
SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALIAED EXPEDITIONARY FORCE—(AP)—Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower's forces unlimbered this afternoon their greatest assault since the storming of the beaches of Normandy—a combined land and air attack intended to crack the beautiful. the storming of the negeries of Sormany-s-and air attack intended to crack the hast of fortified city of Cherboury.

The attack began when waves of British planes swept in with a terrific negal barra

LONDON—(AP)—The Algiers radio said tonighthat Cherhourg was affame.

that Cherbourg was affame.

minutes, a field dispatch from Associated Press War Correspondent Don Whitehead reported.

ARTHLERY THI NDEBS

Rocked back on their back by the weight of this association which light and medium bombers dropped down almost to cannon-month level to drop their explosive charges, the Germans were immediately beset by a thunderous artibry pounding which left smake and flame sweeping the German forts.

American doughboys of Lt. Gen. Omar N. Bradley laws in an position tensely waiting the effect of these blows, then swept forward.

They last were reported hammering at Fort Du Roule, only about 1,500 yards south of the military port, and at Fort Octevilie, only shighly further away to southwest.

The latest beadquarters announcements showed that

and at rori oriented, may sugary to be southwest.

The latest headquarters announcements showed that the concentric attack had virtually split the German gar

the concentric attack had virtually split the German gar-icion into three seements.

EXTER LARGE TOWN

Bradler's troops captured St. Pierre Eglise, 8-1-2 miles card of the port and the last road unetion leading to Cher-hourg from Care Barflem, isolating the Germans in the northeastern tip of the peninsula. Other troops coming up from the south had entered Quetchou, a large town hear \$1. Vaset La Hougne on the cast coast and thirteen miles contheast of Cherbourg.

On the west another spearhead had practically split the Germans in Cherbourg from those in the north-western tip of the peninsula by advancing to within half a mile of Reaumont-Hague on the road to Cap be La Hague, Beaumont-Hague is 8-1-2 miles west of Cher-bourg.

me Headquarters said it lacked any knowledge roof American ultimatum by field radio to the gastrison demanding surrender by 7 A. M., Green dian Time today (3 A. M. Eastern War Time) on Daily Sketch said last night it had recorde

attority

Except for the swift encircling drive on Cher-bourg, there was little activity on the beachibeat. The communique reported onto natrol activity elsewhere, although enemy artiflery and mortar fire in the Briti-

#### , Yanks Calch Nazis In "Singapore Trap

ON

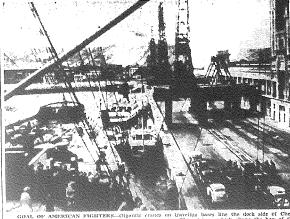
Trees.

#### Planes Aid Cherbourg Attackers

#### Rocket Grounds Raided Again

By GLADWIN HILL, CUPREME BEADQUAR-RS ALLED EXPEDI-ets of light and medium abers carried out a crush-offensive in support of actional troops hammering

### WEATHER





# Italian Port

### Finns Face Crisis As Reds Advance

## Nippon Force Trapped Off **Philippines**

Jap Aircraft Carrier & 3 Tankers Sunk; Other Vessels Damaged

By CHARLES H. McMURTRY U. S. PACIFIC FLEET HEADQUART-

ERS, Pearl Harbor—(AP)—Carrier planes of the United States Fifth Fleet inflicted smashing defeat on a formidable Japanese naval force trapped Monday off the Philip-pines, sinking four ships and damaging at least ten before the enemy escaped under cover of night.

The victory, the third great blow since Pearl Harbor against Japan's Navy, stemmed from Sunday's great air battle off Saipan Island, in which American carrier planes and warship guns shot down 353 enemy aircraft.

Because of this stunning aerial loss, the Japanese fleet, caught between the Marianas and the Philippines, could send up only a handful of interceptors from its five or six carriers. Of these 15 to 20 were shot down. The American loss was 49 planes.

The enemy lost an aircraft carrier and three tankers sunk; possibly a destroyer sunk; and nine or ten ships, including a battleship and cruiser, seriously damaged. Adm. Raymond A. Spruance's Fifth Fleet suffered

no surface vessel losses.

The Japanese fleet, which for nearly a week dodged contact with the American force protecting the Saipan invasion, turned and fled with all speed toward the China Sea. Nightfall saved it from further battering and there was no indication from Adm. Chester W. Nimitz, who announced the victory today, that the battle had been resumed.

In the Sunday air battle preceding the bigger struggle, American plane losses were 21 against Japan's 353. The Sunday attack represented an arms-length enemy attempt to break up the American invasion of Sai-pan, principal island of the Marianas and

#### See AMERICAN on page Victory Great But Japs Not Crippled

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